

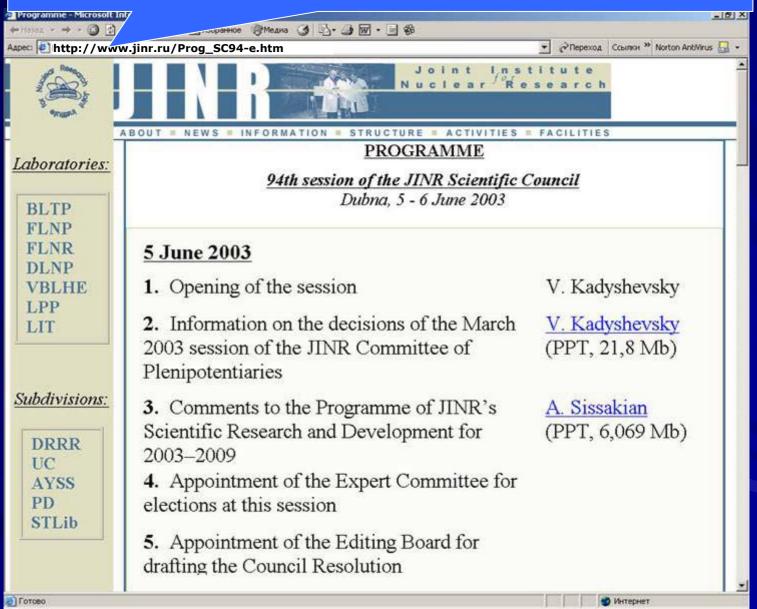
V.G. Kadyshevsky

95<sup>th</sup> session of the JINR Scientific Council 15 January 2004

## Contents

- Highlights of 2003
- ■JINR's Scientific Programme in 2004
- Latest news in brief

#### http://www.jinr.ru/Prog\_SC94-e.htm



ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫЙ ИНСТИТУТ ЯДЕРНЫХ ИССПЕДОВАНИЙ

#### новости оияи

#### JINR NEWS

JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH



ДУБНА

2003

DUBNA



#### JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

2003-237

#### A.I. Malakhov

THE RESULTS OF 2003 AND THE RESEARCH PROGRAM
OF THE VEKSLER AND BALDIN LABORATORY
OF HIGH ENERGIES

Report to the 95<sup>th</sup> Session of the JINR Scientific Council January 15-16, 2004

**Dubna 2003** 

# 50th anniversary of the Veksler-Baldin Laboratory of High Energies











# Operation of JINR facilities in 2003

#### **Basic Facilities**



#### Facility operating by users' request



## Veksler-Baldin Laboratory of High Energies



#### Physics at the NUCLOTRON in 2003

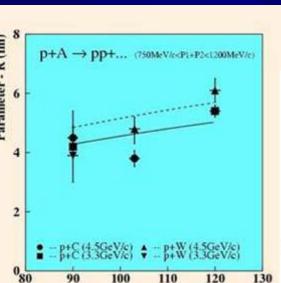
Internal beam exp.



External beam exp.

#### **SCAN-1**

The radius of cumulative particle emission is slowly growing with increasing measurement angle



Angle (digree)

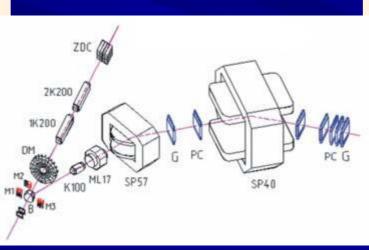
**Polarized beam** 

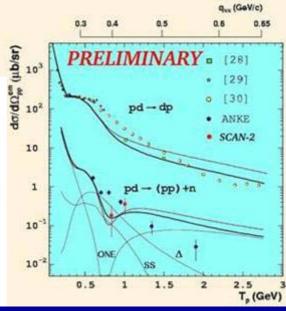
#### Preliminary results of cross

section of the reaction d+p=>(pp)s+n

**SCAN-2** 

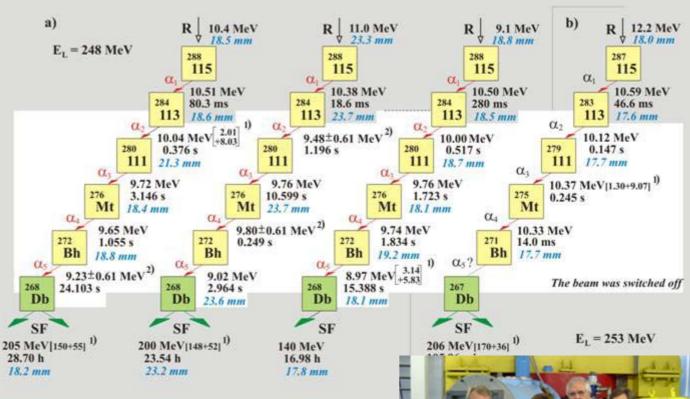
#### **MARUSYA**



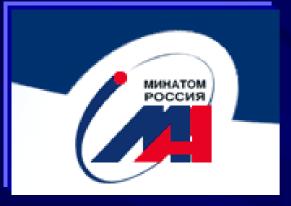


# Acad. Yu. Oganessian

#### Decay chains of element Z=115 observed in <sup>243</sup>Am + <sup>48</sup>Ca Reaction



Professor P. Steyn (South Africa), President of IUPAC, at JINR. Dubna, 27 September 2003



Ministry of Atomic Energy of RF







Russian Fund for Basic Research









U.S. Department of Energy

Federal State Unitary Enterprise
"State Scientific Centre of Russian Federation –
Research Institute of Atomic Reactors" (Dimitrovgrad, Russia)

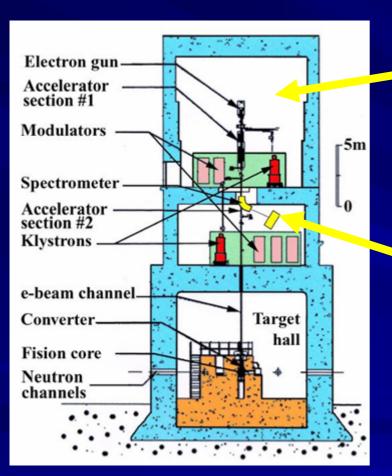
### IBR-2

- "Mayak Plant" completed the manufacturing of the fuel elements for IBR-2M.
- The financial support of Minatom (10 million roubles) for the IBR-2 reactor modernization was contributed timely and in full volume.
- JINR funded the modernization of IBR-2 in the volume of 285 k\$ (114%, planned for 2003), that compensated partially the debt accumulated in 2000-2002.



The production and testing of all subsystems for the movable reflector MR-3 was completed.

## **IREN**





Installation of the supporting elements for a new linac



## **IREN**

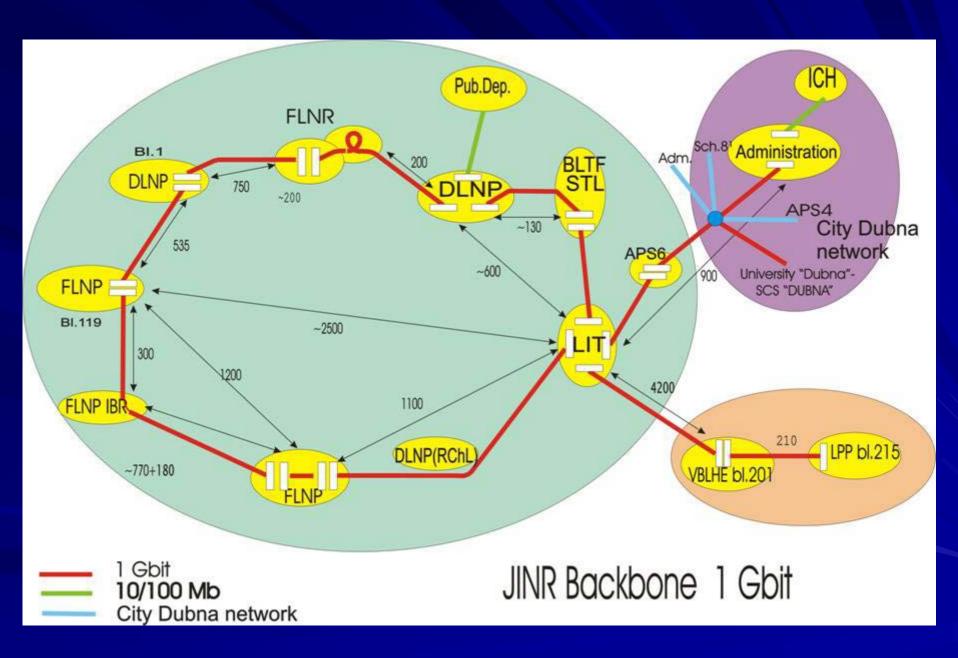


RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTRE РОССИЙСКИЙ НАУЧНЫЙ ЦЕНТР КURCHATOV INSTITUTE "КУРЧАТОВСКИЙ ИНСТИТУТ"

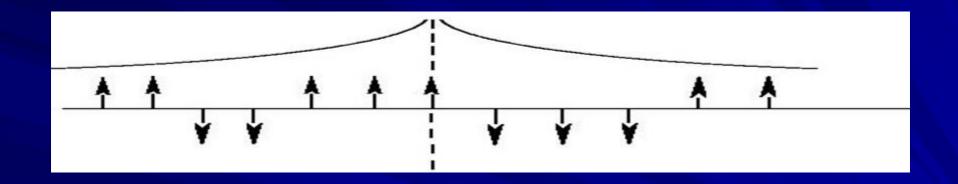




Acad. Evgeny Velikhov, President of Russian Research Centre "Kurchatov Institute", visited JINR on 6 January 2004

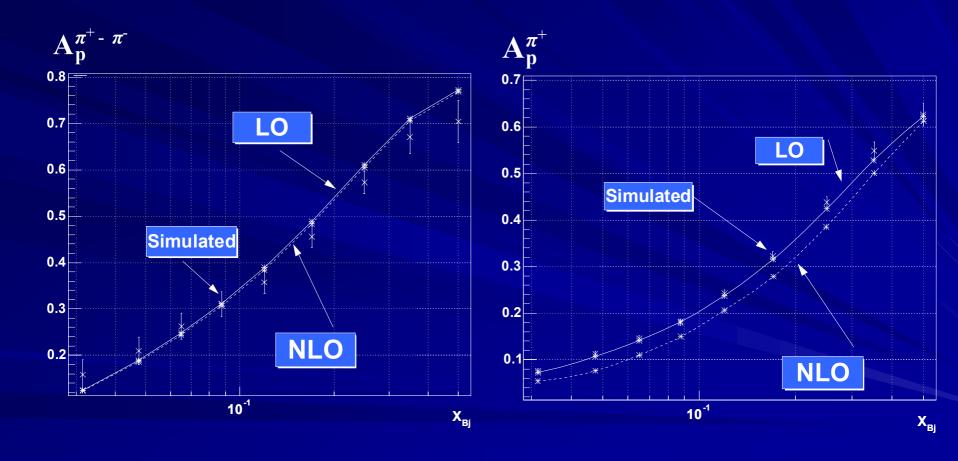


# Inozemtsev's System

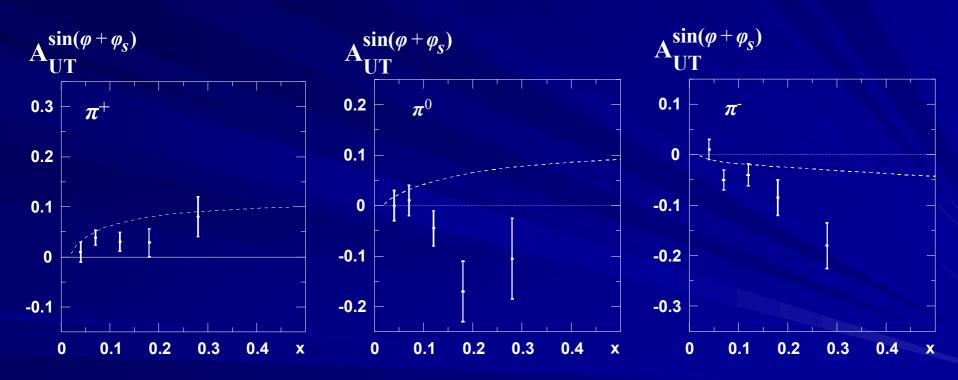


Quantum-spin chain with a long-range interaction.

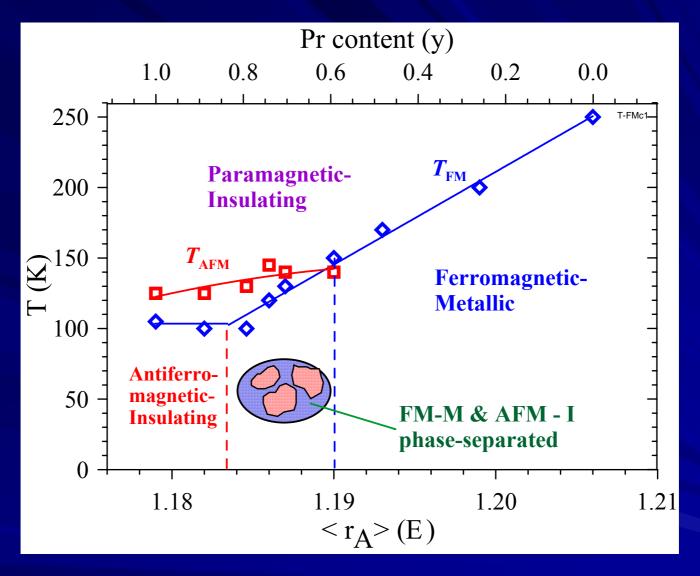
# The Polarized Semi-Inclusive Deep Inelastic Scattering



# The Single Spin Azimuthal Asymmetries in Pion Production



**Preliminary data from HERMES (DESY)** 



Phase diagram for  $(La_{1-x}Pr_x)_{0.7}Ca_{0.3}MnO_3$ : border homogeneous FM-metallic and AFM-insulating states are separated by an inhomogeneous mixture of them.

#### First observation of the decay $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$

#### CP violation in rare kaon decays

A unitarity triangle in the kaon system:

$$K_{L} \rightarrow \pi^{0} \nu \bar{\nu}$$

$$K_{L} \rightarrow \pi^{0} e^{+} e^{-} \begin{cases} K_{S} \rightarrow \pi^{0} e^{+} e^{-} \\ K_{L} \rightarrow \pi^{0} \gamma \gamma \\ K_{L} \rightarrow e e \gamma \gamma \end{cases}$$

$$K_{L} \rightarrow \mu^{+} \mu^{-} \begin{cases} K_{L} \rightarrow \gamma \gamma, K_{L} \rightarrow e^{+} e^{-} \gamma \\ K_{L} \rightarrow e^{+} e^{-} e^{+} e^{-}, e^{+} e^{-} \mu^{+} \mu^{-} \end{cases}$$

$$K_L \to \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$$
 and  $K^+ \to \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$  are theoretically clean

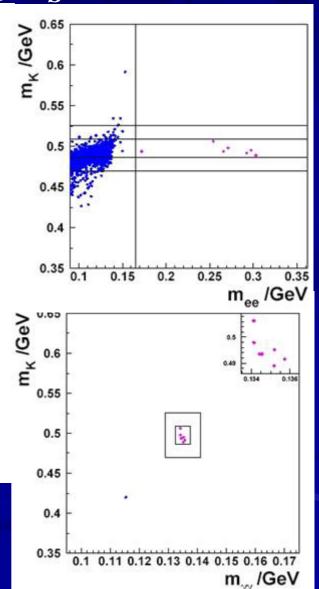
Theoretical error 2-5 %

Together determine unitarity triangle

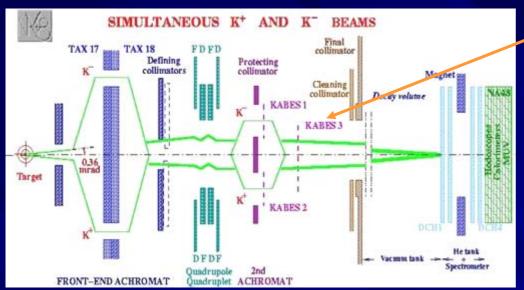
Extremely difficult experiments

 $K_L \to \pi^0 e^+ e^-$  experimentally more constrained (limited by background)

BR
$$(K_S \to \pi^0 e^+ e^-) = (5.8^{+2.8}_{-2.3}(stat.) \pm 0.8(syst.)) \cdot 10^{-9}$$



#### Study of direct CP-violation at the NA48/2 experiment (SPS at CERN)



#### **KABES Read-Out**

#### KABES

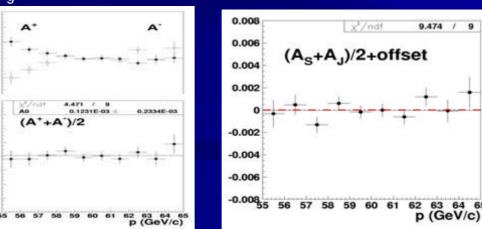


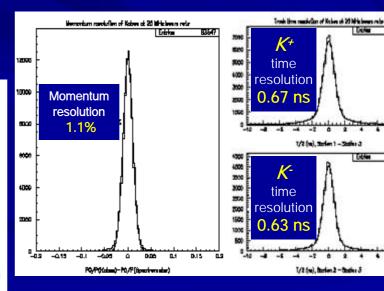




#### **Direct CP violation**

in  $K^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm} \pi^{+} \pi^{-}$ ,  $K^{\pm} \to \pi^{\pm} \pi^{0} \pi^{0}$  $\delta(A_q) \approx 10^{-4}$  (limited by statistics)





0.01

0.000

-0.01 0.008

0.004

0.002

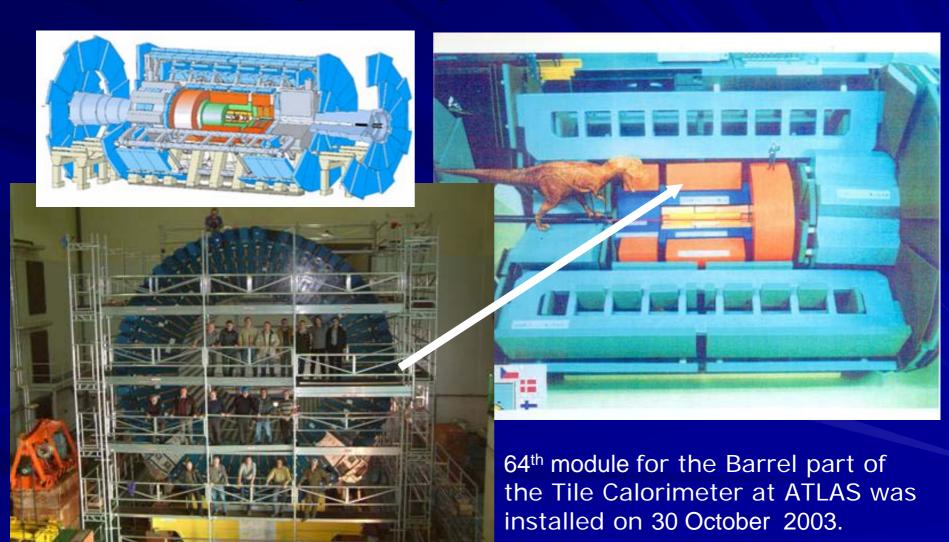
-0.002

-0.004

-0.000

9.474

# JINR's participation in ATLAS



#### Manufacture of CMS Calorimeter Mechanics



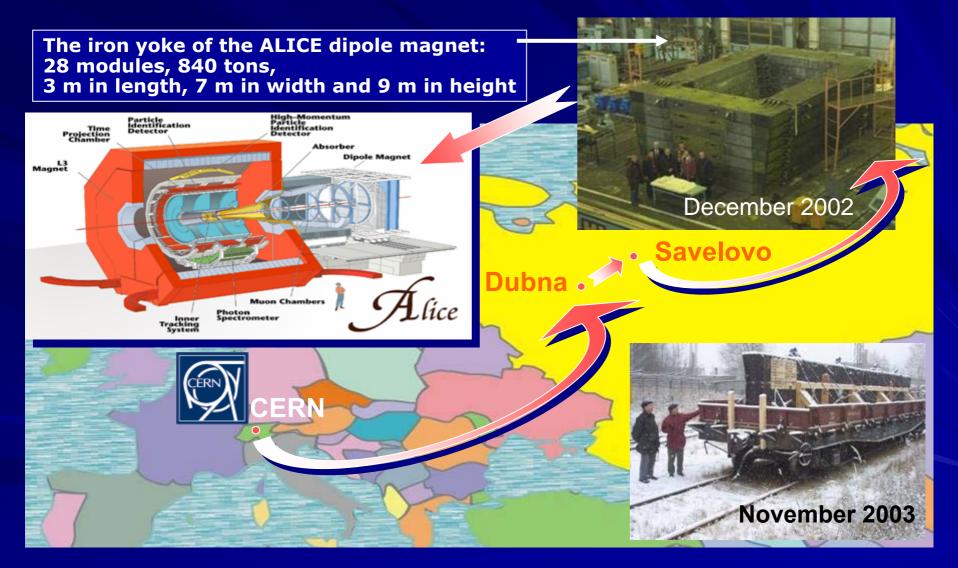


#### HE Calorimeters Assembly in SX5 at CERN

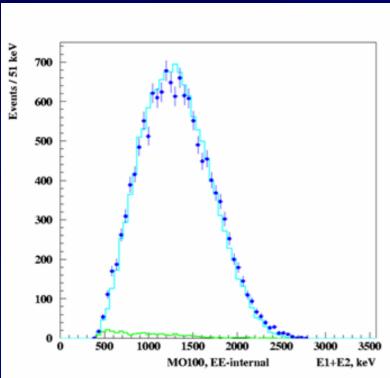


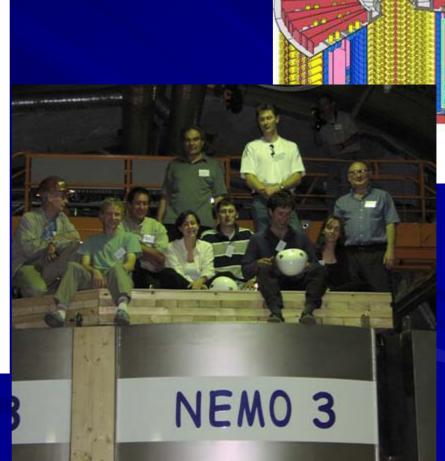


# JINR's participation in ALICE

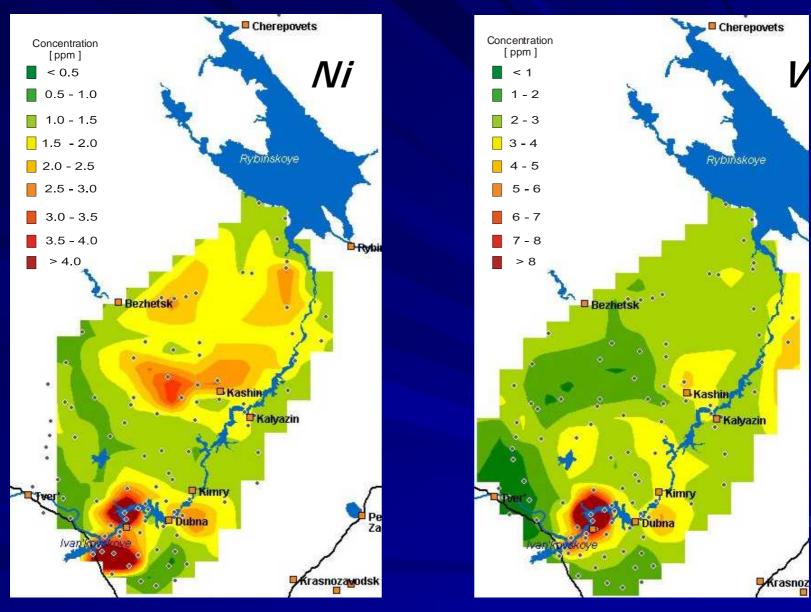


# NEMO-3

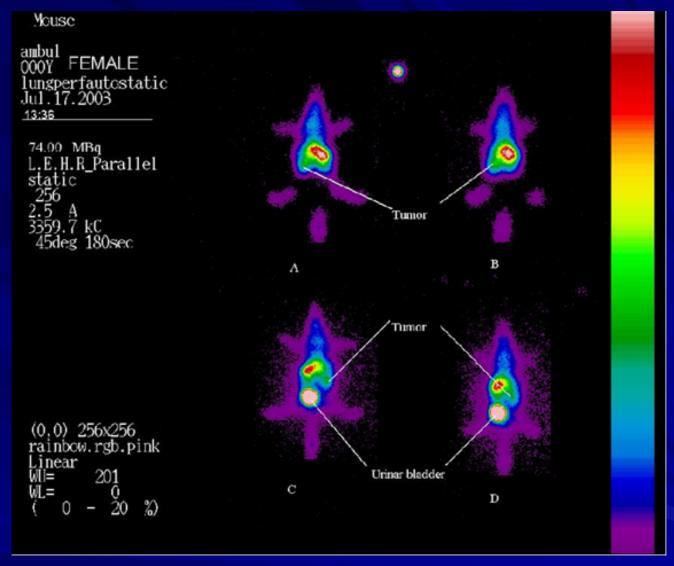




NEMO 3

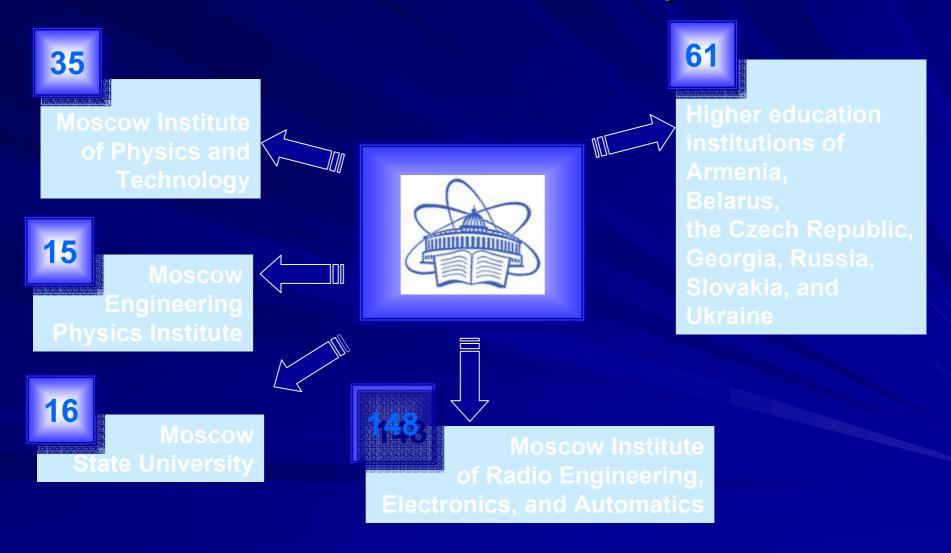


Distribution maps of nickel and vanadium in Central Russia.



Accumulation of <sup>131</sup>I-MTB in tissues of tumour-bearing mouse

# Students at the University Centre





# European School of High Energy Physics





Tsakhkadzor, Armenia, 24 August - 6 September 2003

# Second International Summer Student School in Memory of Bruno Pontecorvo

7 - 18 September, 2003, Alushta, Ukraine



# SECOND INTERNATIONAL SUMMER STUDENT SCHOOL 19 - 30 JUNE, 2003, POZNAN, POLAND

# NUCLEAR PHYSICS METHODS AND ACCELERATORS IN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE

Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, University Centre

Adam Mickiewicz University (Poznan, Poland),

Czech Technical University (Prague, Czech Republic)













Paradian Par

Yudina Anna (MSU)
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) research
at MSU's MRI and Spectroscopy Centre

**Lipengolts Alexei (MEPhI)**Boron neutron capture therapy research at the IRT reactor of MEPI







Statistic analysis of results from in vivo dosimetry in radiotherapy with the use of electron beams



# Conferences held by JINR in 2003

- 56 Conferences, Workshops, Schools, ....
  - ~4900 participants, including
    - ~400 physicists from the JINR Member States (without Russia),
    - ~600 scientists from the other countries.

#### Place:

- 45 conferences in Dubna,
- 11 conferences outside Dubna: in Armenia, Belarus, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Poland, the Russian Federation, the Slovak Republic, and Ukraine.



8th International Conference on Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions. Moscow, 17-21 June 2003.











- 90th anniversary of the birth of V.P. Dzhelepov (1913-1999). One Day Scientific Conference. Dubna, 11th April 2003.
- Meeting dedicated to the 90<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the birth of G.N.Flerov (1913-1990) 3 March, Dubna
- XII International Conference "Selected Problems of Modern Physics". Dedicated to the 95<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the birth of D.I.Blokhintsev (1908-1979), 8-11 June, Dubna
- 2<sup>nd</sup> International summer students school on High Energy Physics in Memory of B.M.Pontecorvo (1913-1993), 7-18 September, Alushta, Ukraine
- International Conference dedicated to the 95<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the birth of I.M.Frank (1908-1990), 23-24 October, Dubna



I.M. Frank, D.I. Blokhintsev, M.A. Markov. Moscow State University, 1929

# Science Bringing Nations Together CERN and JINR joint exhibitions:

■ 1997: University of Oslo (Norway)

■ 1998: UNESCO, Paris

■ 1999: UN Office in Geneva

■ 2000: European Parliament in Brussels

■ 2001: Russian State Duma

2002: Ministry of Education and Sciences,

Bucharest, Romania

■ 2003: Yerevan University, Armenia

#### Science Bringing Nations Together





Diplomatic Academy, Moscow, 30 October 2003

#### Scientific Programme in 2004



**JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH** 

11-8185

TOPICAL PLAN
FOR JINR RESEARCH
AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
IN 2004

**Dubna 2003** 



ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫЙ ИНСТИТУТ ЯДЕРНЫХ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЙ

11-8184

ПРОБЛЕМНО-ТЕМАТИЧЕСКИЙ ПЛАН НАУЧНО-ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИХ РАБОТ И МЕЖДУНАРОДНОГО СОТРУДНИЧЕСТВА ОБЪЕДИНЕННОГО ИНСТИТУТА ЯДЕРНЫХ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЙ НА 2004 ГОД

Дубна 2003

#### Research Themes in 2004

Field of activity	Number of topics
Theoretical physics	5
Elementary particle physics	26
Relativistic nuclear physics	11
Heavy-ion physics	3
Low- and intermediate-energy physics	3
Nuclear physics with neutrons	2
Condensed matter physics	5
Radiation and radiobiological research	2
Networking, computing, computational physics	3
Educational programme	1
Total:	61

#### in-house facilities

- operation and development of the Nuclotron focused on the further efficiency of the complex and achievement of a wider range of accelerated nuclei for the users, development of the Nuclotron beam extraction system and of external beam lines;
- modernization of the IBR-2 reactor according to the schedule of activities approved by the Agreement between JINR and the Russian Ministry for Atomic Energy: final assembly and benchtests of the new movable reflector MR-3, its assembly at a regular site near IBR-2 and the start-up of the reactor with the MR-3 in 2004; delivery of the reactor's new fuel and organization at JINR of a working area for the assembly of fuel elements into fuel cassettes;
- reconstruction of the U400 accelerator, completion of Phase I of the Dubna Radioactive Ion Beams (DRIBs) project, implementation of work on the realization of Phase II of the project, start of physics experiments with radioactive ion beams;

- facilities under construction
  - decommissioning of the IBR-30 reactor and construction of the IREN facility according to the revised schedule of October 2003 and dedicated funding with a view to completion of its first stage in 2006;
  - further development of JINR's telecommunication links, networking, computing and information infrastructure, including Grid technologies;

- ongoing research programmes and projects
  - studies in modern mathematical physics; theoretical studies in particle physics, nuclear physics, and condensed matter physics, first of all with a view to supporting experimental work in these fields;
  - continued participation in frontier experiments aimed at studying the fundamental properties of elementary particles and their interactions, study of rare weak processes aimed at verification of the Standard Model of particle interactions and search for new physics phenomena beyond the Standard Model, precise measurement of direct CP-violation, studies of the nucleon structure as well as thorough investigations of neutrino properties and nature at high, low and intermediate energies, participation in high-energy experiments at accelerator facilities at IHEP (Protvino), CERN, DESY, BNL and FNAL;
  - participation in construction of accelerator subsystems for the LHC as well as development of promising accelerator technologies;

- continuation of relativistic nuclear interaction studies focused on the search for manifestations of quark and gluon degrees of freedom in nuclei and on properties of nuclear matter at high energies, as well as studies of the spin structure of the lightest nuclei; in-house experiments mainly at the Nuclotron, as well as experiments at accelerators of other centres: CERN (SPS), BNL (RHIC), GSI (SIS), Uppsala University (CELSIUS), RIKEN;
- experiments on the synthesis of superheavy nuclei with Z=116 and 118 using the upgraded Gas-Filled Recoil and VASSILISSA separators, experiments on the chemical isolation and identification of superheavy elements with Z=112 and 114, study of the fusion-fission reactions with <sup>48</sup>Ca, <sup>58</sup>Fe, <sup>64</sup>Ni ions using the CORSET+DEMON facility, study of the structure of light exotic nuclei and of the mechanism of nuclear reactions with radioactive and stable ion beams using the ACCULINNA, COMBAS, MSP-144 and ISTRA set-ups, construction of the MASHA separator;
- research, development and manufacturing of neutron detectors, sample environment systems and data acquisition systems for the IBR-2 spectrometer complex; development of the FLNP local area network;

- other items that deserve attention
  - development of the JINR Educational Programme, including special-purpose training of specialists for the Member States; in particular, the new activity "Dubna International Advanced School of Theoretical Physics" and annually held summer student practical courses in JINR's fields of research;
  - investigation of effects induced in biological objects by ionizing radiation with different linear energy transfers, participation in the development of new radiopharmaceuticals for cancer diagnostics and treatment.



#### JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

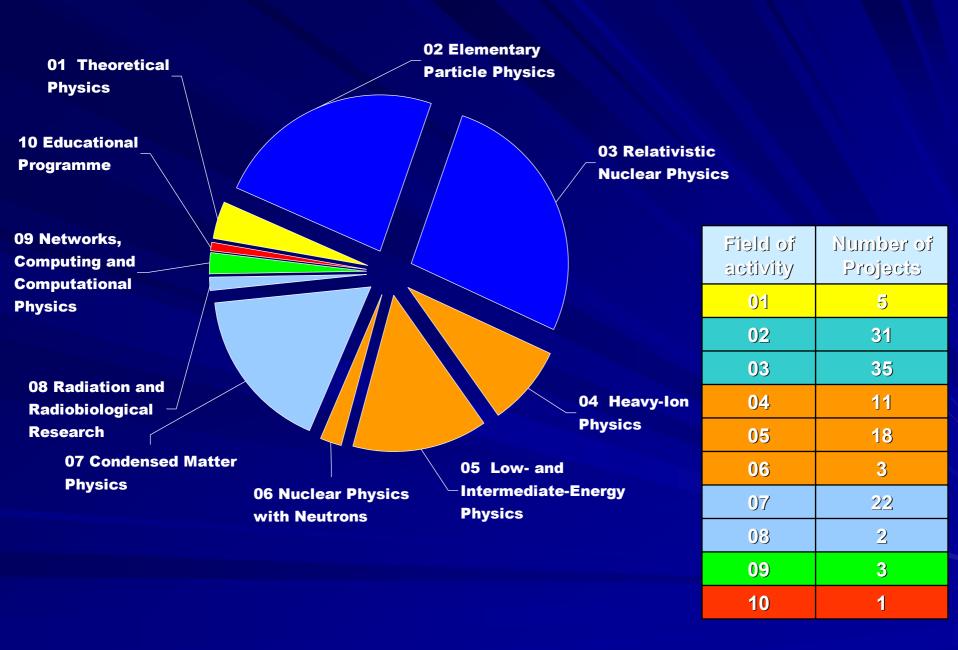
11-8178

# THE PROGRAMME OF THE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE JOINT INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH FOR THE YEARS 2003-2009

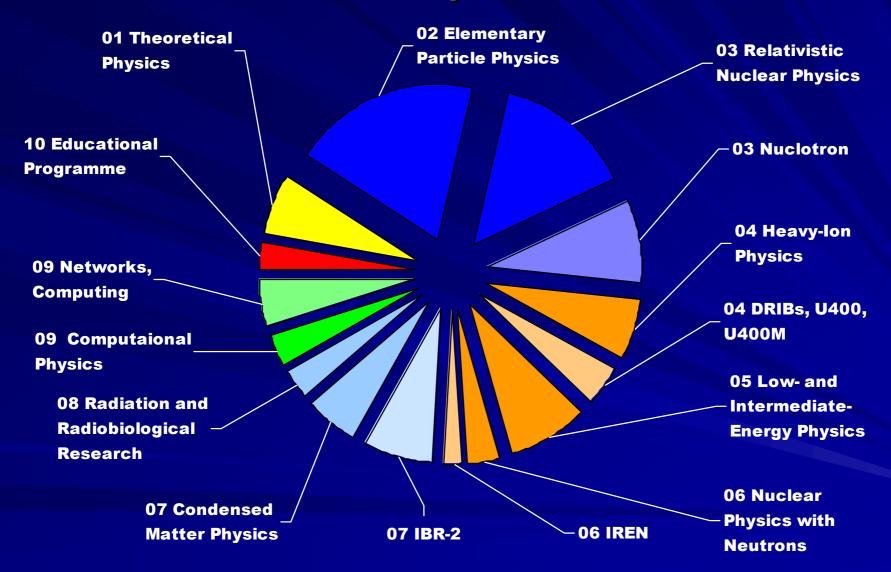
**Dubna 2003** 

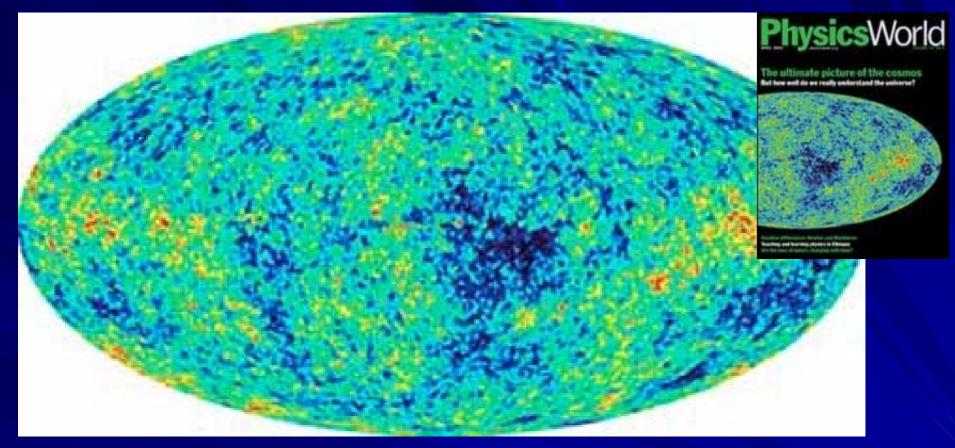
#### Supplements to the 7-year Programme

- Summaries of two supplements are presented in written form:
  - "Programme of the Development of the JINR Engineering and Technical Infrastructure",
  - "Young Staff at JINR",
- Booklet of projects and themes:
  - booklet is available on site (from November 2003): http://www.jinr.ru/abstracts
  - contents of the booklet on the paper (131 projects);
  - full electronic version of the booklet on CD.



#### Manpower



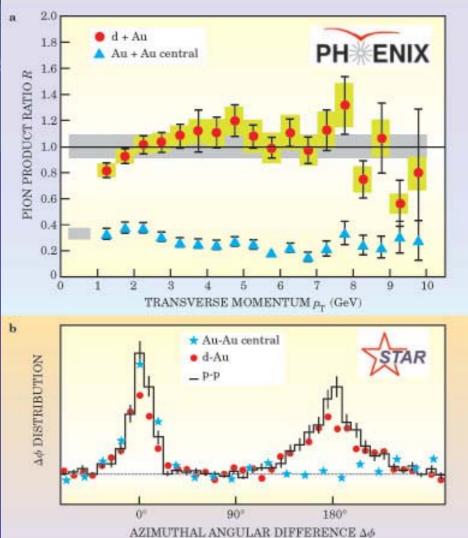


The whole-sky image of the cosmic microwave background taken by NASA's Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe (WMAP) satellite

- □ the Universe is now about 13.7 billion years old;
- □ 4% ordinary matter, 23% dark matter and 73% dark energy.

49





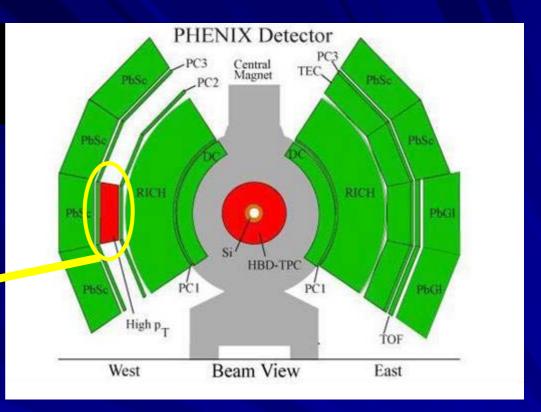


Evidence of jet quenching in high-energy collisions between gold nuclei (from "Physics Today", vol. 56, p.48, 2003)

# PHMENIX



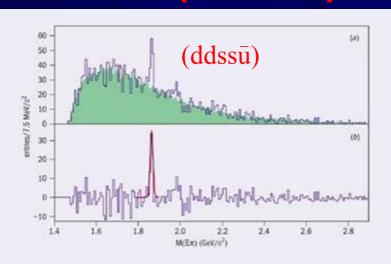
Cherenkov wall installed at the PHENIX (4 November 2003)

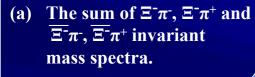


#### Collaboration on Cherenkov wall:

- BNL,
- Veksler-Baldin Laboratory of High Energies, JINR
- Tsukuba University from Japan.

#### NA49 (CERN)





(b) Background subtracted spectrum.

Co-authors from VBLHE (JINR):

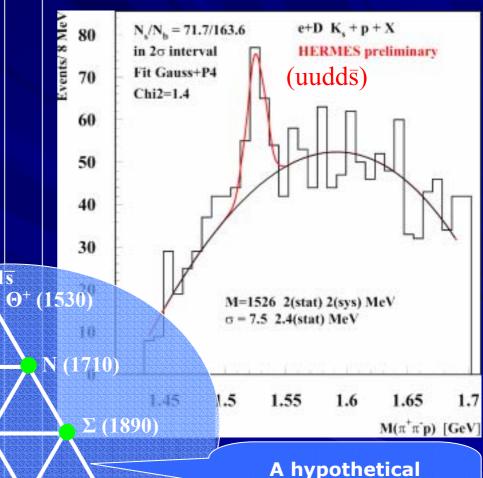
B. Baatar,

V.I. Kolesnikov,

A.I. Malakhov,

G.I. Melkumov

#### HERMES (DESY)



A hypothetical antidecuplet of pentaquark baryons

HUSSO

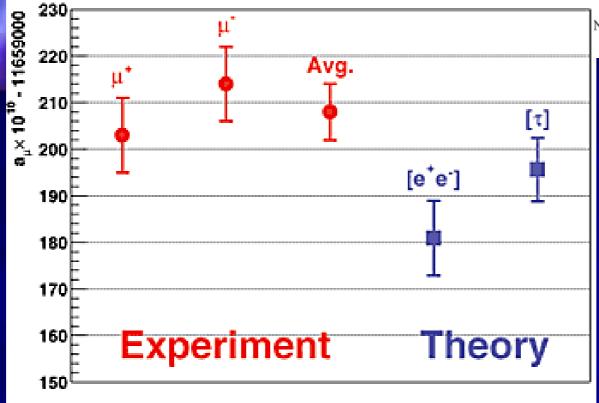
三 (2070)

uudds

ddssū

**g**-2





The results from E821 for the muon anomalous magnetic moment. Shown are is the average of three measurement for the positive muon, the new result for the negative muon, and their combined value. Also shown are the direct (e+e- based) and indirect (τ based) theory values taken from Davier, et al., Eur. Phys. J. C31, 503 (2003)

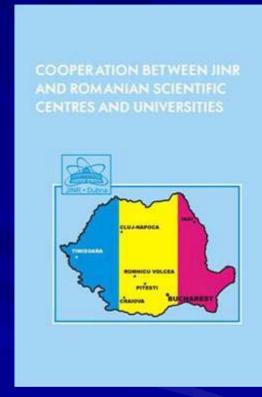


Dušan Podhorský, President of the Slovak Office of Standards, Metrology and Testing, at the brench for the magnet of the cyclotron DC-72.

11 December 2003, JINR, Dubna



President of Romania I. Iliescu and Director of JINR V.G. Kadyshevsky Moscow, 4 July 2003





### Cooperation with India





Dr. D.D. Bhawalkar, Director of Centre for Advanced Technology, visited JINR on 27 September 2002



Dr. R. Chidambaram (Bombay) visited JINR on 19 November 2003

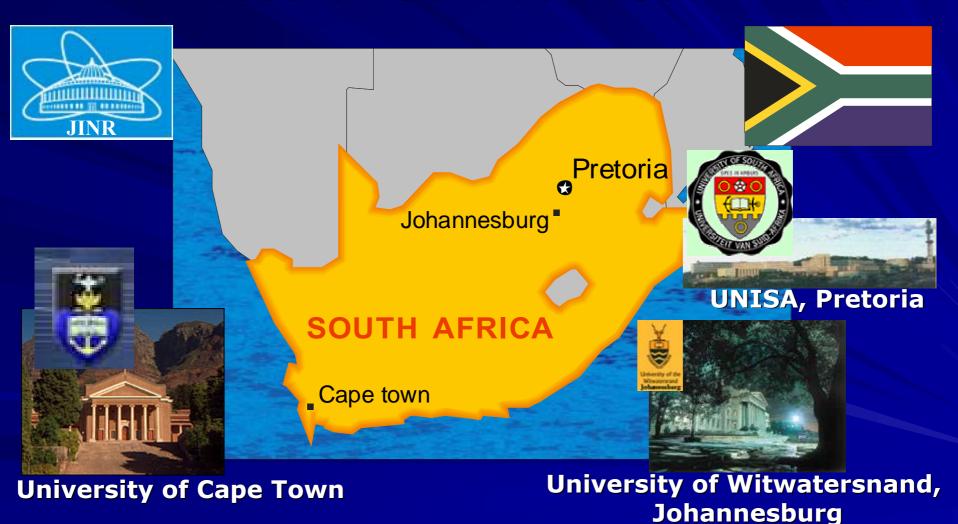
Prof. V.Ramamurthy, Secretary of Science & Technology, visited Moscow on 11 November 2003

Department of Atomic Energy and

Department of Science and Technology have agreed

in principle for India becoming an Associate Member of JINR.

# Cooperation between JINR and the Research Centres of South Africa





ДИРЕКТОРУ ОБЪЕДИНЕННОГО ИНСТИТУТА ЯДЕРНЫХ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЙ, АКАДЕМИКУ РОССИЙСКОЙ АКАДЕМИИ НАУК В.Г. КАДЫШЕВСКОМУ

Уважаемый Владимир Георгиевич,

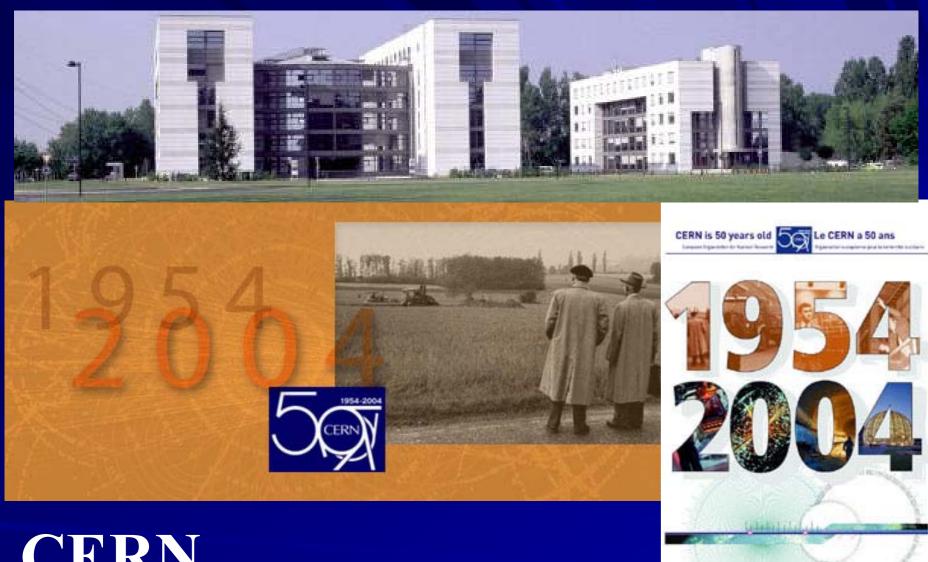
Ваше предложение о проведении на базе Объединенного института ядерных исследований в г. Дубна заседания Совета глав государств СНГ с обсуждением проблем международного научно-технического сотрудничества

Your proposal for holding on the basis of JINR, in Dubna, of the summit of the Commonwealth of Independent States dedicated to international cooperation in science and technology has been forwarded to the CIS Executive Committee. This issue is planned to be included in the agenda of the CIS summit which is tentatively scheduled for June 2004 in Moscow.

Были бы признательны за предоставление необходимой информации.

Директор Первого департамента стран СНГ

А. Макаров



#### CERN

The world's largest particle physics laboratory ... where the web was born!



SYNCHROTRON LIGHT FOR EXPERIMENTAL SCIENCE AND APPLICATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST

#### **SESAME**

An international centre for research and advanced technology under the auspices of UNESCO



## **SESAME:** a research centre modelled on CERN and JINR



V.G. Kadyshevsky (Director, JINR),
K. Toukan (Minister of Education, Jordan),
H. Schopper (President, Council of SESAME),
R. Sarraf (Director, Al-Balqa'
Applied University, Amman, Jordan).
18 December 2003, Marrakech, Morocco.