

```

> restart;
with(plots):
with(StringTools):
with(LinearAlgebra):
with(DEtools):

fdisplay:=proc(f,p)
  print(cat(f,`.jpg`)); #print(cat(f,`.eps`));
  plotsetup(jpeg,plotoutput=cat(f,`.jpg`),plotoptions=`noborder`); print(display(p));
  plotsetup(ps,plotoutput=cat(f,`.eps`),plotoptions=`noborder`); print(display(p));
  plotsetup(default,plotoptions=`noborder`): print(display(p));
end:

pr:=proc(x) print(x); x; end:

grad:=(F,V)->map(q->diff(F,q),V):

linsplit:=(F,V)->subs(map(q->q=0,V),[op(grad(F,V)),F]):

corr:=proc(x,y) local i; seq(x[i]=y[i],i=1..nops(x)): end:

ssum:=(F,V)->convert([seq(F,V)],`+`):

pprod:=(F,V)->convert([seq(F,V)],`*`):

Lag:=proc(t,tx,kx) local i,j;
  ssum(kx[i]*pprod(piecewise(j=i,1,(t-tx[j])/(tx[i]-tx[j])),j=1..nops(tx)),i=1..nops(tx)):
end:

Lag(t,[ta,tb],[a,b]); Lag(t,[ta,tb,tc],[a,b,c]);

pi:=evalf(Pi);

gM:=evalf(solve((1-x)^2=x,x)[2]):
goldMin:=proc(f,T,epsilon) local a,b,c,d,fa,fb,fc,fd,k;
  a:=op(1,T); b:=op(2,T); fa:=f(a); fb:=f(b); k:=0;
  c:=a+(b-a)*gM; fc:=f(c); d:=b-(b-a)*gM; fd:=f(d);
  while abs(a-b)>epsilon do: k:=k+1;
    if fc>fd then a:=c; fa:=fc; c:=d; fc:=fd; d:=b-(b-a)*gM; fd:=f(d);

```

```

else b:=d; fb:=fd; d:=c; fd:=fc;+ c:=a+(b-a)*gM; fc:=f(c);
fi;
od: #print(k);
(a+b)/2;
end:

findMin1:=proc(F,V) local f,df,f0,f1,f2,V0,V1,V2,ff,t,dt,i,j;
ff:=V->F(op(evalf(map(exp,V)))); V1:=evalf(map(ln,V)); f1:=F(op(V));
f:=[seq(F(seq(evalf(exp(V1[j]+piecewise(j=i,0.0001,0))),j=1..nops(V))),i=1..nops(V))];
df:=[seq((f[j]-f1)/0.1,j=1..nops(V))];
V0:=V1-0.001*df; f0:=ff(V0); V2:=V1+0.001*df; f2:=ff(V2);
dt:=0.0001; while f0<f1 do: V2:=V1; f2:=f1; V1:=V0; f1:=f0; V0:=V0-dt*df; f0:=ff(V0); dt:=dt*
1.1; od;
dt:=0.0001; while f2<f1 do: V0:=V1; f0:=f1; V1:=V2; f1:=f2; V2:=V2+dt*df; f2:=ff(V2); dt:=dt*
1.1; od;
t:=goldMin(t->ff(t*V0+(1-t)*V2),0..1,0.0001);
map(exp,t*V0+(1-t)*V2);
end:

findMin:=proc(F,V) local V1,Z1,Z2;
Z2:=pr(F(op(V))); V1:=findMin1(F,V); Z1:=pr(chi2(op(V1)));
while abs(1-Z1/Z2)>0.0001 do; Z2:=Z1; V1:=findMin1(F,V1); Z1:=pr(chi2(op(V1))); end;
V1;
end:

```

$$\frac{a(t-tb)}{ta-tb} + \frac{b(t-ta)}{tb-ta}$$

$$\frac{a(t-tb)(t-tc)}{(ta-tb)(ta-tc)} + \frac{b(t-ta)(t-tc)}{(tb-ta)(tb-tc)} + \frac{c(t-ta)(t-tb)}{(tc-ta)(tc-tb)}$$

$$\pi := 3.141592654$$

(1)

```

> ===== `;
`VERHULST FITTING`;
`===== `;

```

=====

*VERHULST FITTING*

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(2)

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> f_:=d->sum(a[j]*d^j,j=0..n); fe_:=d->sum(a[j]*d^j,j=0..ne);

```

```

M:='M':
ff:=x->M*(1-1/(exp(x)+1)); ff_:=unapply(solve(y=ff(x),x),y); diff(ff_(x),x); dff_:=unapply
(simplify(%,x),x);
ffe:=x->exp(x); ffe_:=unapply(solve(y=ffe(x),x),y); diff(ff_(x),x); dffe_:=unapply(simplify(%,
x),x);

sigma:=x->simplify(sqrt(x));

chi2:=(T,f_)->simplify(sum(evalf(ff_(T[k])-f_(k))^2/dff_(T[k])^2/sigma(T[k])^2,k=1..nops(T)));
chi2e:=(T,f_)->simplify(sum(evalf(ff_(T[k])-f_(k))^2/dffe_(T[k])^2/sigma(T[k])^2,k=1..nops(T)));

F:=proc(T,chi2,f_) chi2(T,f_);
  indets(%); grad(%%,%); subs(solve(%,%%),f_(i)); unapply(%,i);
end:

```

$$f_- := d \mapsto \sum_{j=0}^n a_j \cdot d^j$$

$$fe_- := d \mapsto \sum_{j=0}^{ne} a_j \cdot d^j$$

$$ff := x \mapsto M \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{1}{e^x + 1} \right)$$

$$ff_- := y \mapsto \ln\left(\frac{y}{M-y}\right)$$

$$\frac{\left( \frac{1}{M-x} + \frac{x}{(M-x)^2} \right) (M-x)}{x}$$

$$dff_- := x \mapsto \frac{M}{(M-x) \cdot x}$$

$$ffe := x \mapsto e^x$$

$$ffe_- := y \mapsto \ln(y)$$

$$\frac{1}{x}$$

$$dffe_{-} := x \mapsto \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\sigma := x \mapsto \text{simplify}(\sqrt{x})$$

$$\chi^2 := (T, f_{-}) \rightarrow \text{simplify} \left( \sum_{k=1}^{\text{nops}(T)} \frac{\text{evalf}(ff_{-}(T_k) - f_{-}(k))^2}{dff_{-}(T_k)^2 \sigma(T_k)^2} \right)$$

$$\text{chi2e} := (T, f_{-}) \rightarrow \text{simplify} \left( \sum_{k=1}^{\text{nops}(T)} \frac{\text{evalf}(ffe_{-}(T_k) - f_{-}(k))^2}{dffe_{-}(T_k)^2 \sigma(T_k)^2} \right)$$

(3)

```

> val:=proc() global data,i; local j; while not(data[i] in {"0","1","2","3","4","5","6","7","8",
"9","0","-","+"}) do i:=i+1: od:
  j:=i; while (data[i] in {"0","1","2","3","4","5","6","7","8","9","0","-","+"}) do i:=i+1: od:
  parse(data[j..i-1]);
end:

T:=readdata(`Russia-i.txt`): nops(%); #
T1:=readdata(`Russia-r.txt`): nops(%); #
T2:=readdata(`Russia-h.txt`): nops(%); #
T3:=readdata(`Russia-m.txt`): nops(%); #
``; `Russia`; status,data,headers:=HTTP:-Get("https://coronavirus-monitor.ru/coronavirus-v-
rossii/"): HTTP:-Code(status);
if %="OK"then
  i:=Search("",data): val(); val(); aa,bb:=1.*pr(%%-%),1.*pr(%%); i:='i':
  i:=Search("",data): val(); val(); aa1,bb1:=1.*pr(%%-%),1.*pr(%%); i:='i':
  i:=Search("",data): val(): val(); aa3,bb3:=1.*pr(%%-%),1.*pr(%%); i:='i':
  aa2:=aa-aa1-aa3; bb2:=bb-bb1-bb3;
  if bb=T[nops(T)] then else if aa>T[nops(T)] then T:=[op(T[1..nops(T)-1]),aa,bb];
  T1:=[op(T1[1..nops(T1)-1]),aa1,bb1]; T2:=[op(T2[1..nops(T2)-1]),aa2,bb2]; T3:=[op(T3[1..nops
(T3)-1]),aa3,bb3];
  else if aa=T[nops(T)-1] then T:=[op(T[1..nops(T)-1]),bb];
  T1:=[op(T1[1..nops(T1)-1]),bb1]; T2:=[op(T2[1..nops(T2)-1]),bb2]; T3:=[op(T3[1..nops(T3)-1]
),bb3];
  else if aa=T[nops(T)] then T:=[op(T),bb];
  T1:=[op(T1),bb1]; T2:=[op(T2),bb2]; T3:=[op(T3),bb3];

```

```

fi; fi; fi; fi;
writedata(`Russia-i.txt`,T);
writedata(`Russia-r.txt`,T1); writedata(`Russia-h.txt`,T2); writedata(`Russia-m.txt`,T3);
fi:
`Russia`; dd:=1: 'T'=T; 'T1'=T1; 'T2'=T2; 'T3'=T3;

nops(T); [i+dd $ i=1..%];

```

79  
79  
79  
79  
` `

*Russia*  
"OK"  
290945  
299990  
70289  
76164  
2754  
2865  
*Russia*

$T = [7., 7., 7., 11., 11., 14., 14., 17., 20., 28., 34., 45., 59., 63., 93., 114., 147., 199., 251., 306., 367., 438., 503., 666., 845., 1040., 1256., 1534., 1840., 2337., 2780., 3548., 4150., 4734., 5410., 6351., 7517., 8678., 10145., 11929., 13612., 15806., 18352., 21160., 24567., 28005., 32084., 36932., 42983., 47302., 52937., 58119., 62886., 68766., 74788., 81079., 87336., 93678., 99623., 106631., 114573., 124244., 134906., 145452., 155594., 166127., 177288., 188063., 198862., 209966., 221573., 232378., 242430., 252560., 263013., 272244., 281918., 290945., 299990.]$

$TI = [3., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 4., 6., 9., 10., 18., 18., 20., 24., 36., 39., 47., 55., 67., 75., 142., 207., 254., 301., 355., 395., 429., 505., 598., 711., 804., 1054., 1293., 1473., 1709., 2006., 2317., 2609., 3081., 3303., 3457., 3906., 4431., 4907., 5589., 6311., 6781., 7369., 8518., 10300., 11629., 13285., 15056., 16676., 18157., 19923., 21370., 23830., 26693., 31993., 34363., 39863., 43540., 48119., 53648., 58321., 63258., 67432., 70275., 76164.]$

```
T2 = [4., 3., 3., 7., 7., 10., 10., 13., 16., 24., 30., 41., 55., 59., 89., 110., 141., 190., 241., 288., 349., 418., 479., 628., 804., 989., 1194., 1458.,
1749., 2175., 2546., 3263., 3814., 4336., 4968., 5871., 6951., 8006., 9355., 11030., 12450., 14381., 16729., 19278., 22360., 25450.,
29200., 33538., 39317., 43436., 48569., 53172., 57423., 62560., 67795., 73549., 79170., 84289., 88347., 93926., 100116., 107963.,
116945., 125937., 134216., 143217., 151830., 159644., 165038., 173684., 179698., 186718., 192092., 196598., 202267., 206442.,
211844., 217935., 220961.]
```

```
T3 = [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 2., 2., 4., 7., 9., 16., 20., 27., 31., 35., 43., 47., 51., 61., 74., 79.,
95., 108., 132., 150., 173., 201., 238., 275., 313., 363., 409., 462., 516., 556., 617., 682., 749., 797., 871., 976., 1076., 1172., 1225., 1285.,
1358., 1455., 1540., 1628., 1726., 1831., 1919., 2012., 2120., 2219., 2314., 2425., 2544., 2642., 2735., 2865.]
```

79

```
[2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41,
42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78,
79, 80]
```

(4

```
> h:=x->x;
```

```
[seq(h(T[i])-h(T[i-1]),i=2..nops(T)); [seq(%[i]-@[i-1],i=2..nops(%)); [seq(%[i]-@[i-1],i=2..
nops(%))];
[seq([i+dd+1,%%[i]],i=1..nops(%%))]: [seq([i+dd+2,%%[i]],i=1..nops(%%))]: [seq([i+dd+3,%%[i]
],i=1..nops(%%))]]:
display(
plot([%%,%,%],style=point),
plot([%%,%,%],legend=['`','`','`']),
title='` N[i] `',titlefont=[roman,15],gridlines=true
);
```

```
[seq((h(T[i])-h(T[i-5]))/5.,i=6..nops(T)): [seq((@[i]-@[i-3])/3.,i=4..nops(%)): [seq((@[i]-@
[i-3])/3.,i=4..nops(%))]:
[seq([i+dd+2,%%[i]],i=1..nops(%%))]: [seq([i+dd+4,%%[i]],i=1..nops(%%))]: [seq([i+dd+6,%%[i]
],i=1..nops(%%))]]:
display(
plot([%%,%,%],style=point),
plot([%%,%,%],legend=['`','`','`']),
title='` N[i] `',titlefont=[roman,15],gridlines=true
);
```

$h := x \mapsto x$

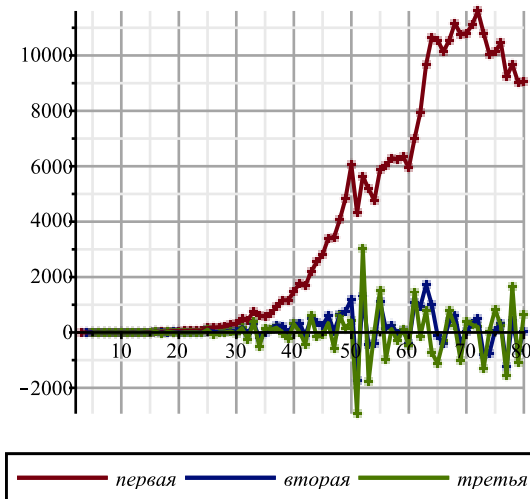
```
[0., 0., 4., 0., 3., 0., 3., 3., 8., 6., 11., 14., 4., 30., 21., 33., 52., 52., 55., 61., 71., 65., 163., 179., 195., 216., 278., 306., 497., 443., 768., 602.,
```

584., 676., 941., 1166., 1161., 1467., 1784., 1683., 2194., 2546., 2808., 3407., 3438., 4079., 4848., 6051., 4319., 5635., 5182., 4767., 5880., 6022., 6291., 6257., 6342., 5945., 7008., 7942., 9671., 10662., 10546., 10142., 10533., 11161., 10775., 10799., 11104., 11607., 10805., 10052., 10130., 10453., 9231., 9674., 9027., 9045.]

[0., 4., -4., 3., -3., 3., 0., 5., -2., 5., 3., -10., 26., -9., 12., 19., 0., 3., 6., 10., -6., 98., 16., 16., 21., 62., 28., 191., -54., 325., -166., -18., 92., 265., 225., -5., 306., 317., -101., 511., 352., 262., 599., 31., 641., 769., 1203., -1732., 1316., -453., -415., 1113., 142., 269., -34., 85., -397., 1063., 934., 1729., 991., -116., -404., 391., 628., -386., 24., 305., 503., -802., -753., 78., 323., -1222., 443., -647., 18.]

[4., -8., 7., -6., 6., -3., 5., -7., 7., -2., -13., 36., -35., 21., 7., -19., 3., 3., 4., -16., 104., -82., 0., 5., 41., -34., 163., -245., 379., -491., 148., 110., 173., -40., -230., 311., 11., -418., 612., -159., -90., 337., -568., 610., 128., 434., -2935., 3048., -1769., 38., 1528., -971., 127., -303., 119., -482., 1460., -129., 795., -738., -1107., -288., 795., 237., -1014., 410., 281., 198., -1305., 49., 831., 245., -1545., 1665., -1090., 665.]

Разности ряда  $N[i]$





```
> h:=x->ln(x);
```

```
[seq(h(T[i])-h(T[i-1]),i=2..nops(T)); [seq(%[i]-%[i-1],i=2..nops(%))]; [seq(%[i]-%[i-1],i=2..
nops(%))];
[seq([i+dd+1,%%[i]],i=1..nops(%%))]: [seq([i+dd+2,%%[i]],i=1..nops(%%))]: [seq([i+dd+3,%%[i]
],i=1..nops(%%))]:
display(
  plot([%%,%,%],style=point),
  plot([%%,%,%],legend=['`','`','`']),
  title=' ln(N[i])`,titlefont=[roman,15] ,gridlines=true
);
```

```
[seq((h(T[i])-h(T[i-5]))/5.,i=6..nops(T)): [seq((%[i]-%[i-3])/3.,i=4..nops(%))]: [seq((%[i]-%
[i-3])/3.,i=4..nops(%))]:
[seq([i+dd+2,%%[i]],i=1..nops(%%))]: [seq([i+dd+4,%%[i]],i=1..nops(%%))]: [seq([i+dd+6,%%[i]
],i=1..nops(%%))]:
display(
  plot([%%,%,%],style=point),
  plot([%%,%,%],legend=['`','`','`']),
  title=' ln(N[i])`,titlefont=[roman,15],gridlines=true
);
```

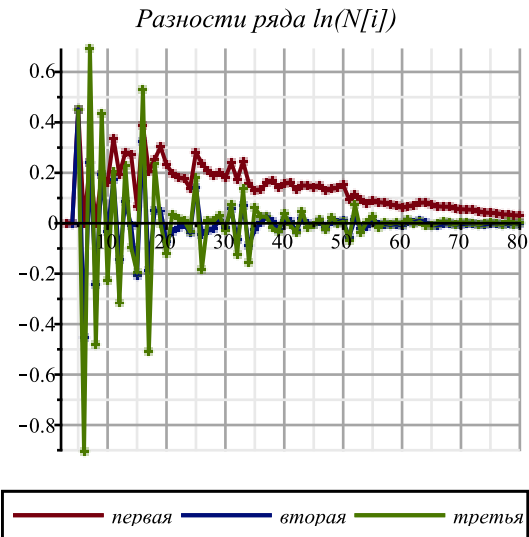
$h := x \mapsto \ln(x)$



[0., 0., 0.451985124, 0., 0.241162057, 0., 0.194156014, 0.162518930, 0.336472236, 0.194156015, 0.280301965, 0.270874954, 0.065597282, 0.389464767, 0.203598955, 0.254234139, 0.302872238, 0.232148114, 0.198132163, 0.181776746, 0.176857062, 0.138371260, 0.280699501, 0.238046956, 0.207639365, 0.188711355, 0.199946635, 0.181886869, 0.239102484, 0.173582872, 0.243933136, 0.156724270, 0.131662177, 0.133478582, 0.160363188, 0.168554841, 0.143623965, 0.156189886, 0.161991437, 0.131979347, 0.149437858, 0.149348945, 0.142374047, 0.149291474, 0.13097898, 0.13597440, 0.14072092, 0.15172631, 0.09574789, 0.11254995, 0.09339010, 0.07883093, 0.08938588, 0.08394800, 0.08076655, 0.07433876, 0.07010062, 0.06152969, 0.06798122, 0.07183789, 0.08103520, 0.08233087, 0.07526789, 0.06740392, 0.06550251, 0.06502297, 0.05900148, 0.05583411, 0.05433449, 0.05380650, 0.04761325, 0.04234765, 0.04093583, 0.04055462, 0.03449526, 0.03491753, 0.03151799, 0.03061490]

[0., 0.451985124, -0.451985124, 0.241162057, -0.241162057, 0.194156014, -0.031637084, 0.173953306, -0.142316221, 0.086145950, -0.009427011, -0.205277672, 0.323867485, -0.185865812, 0.050635184, 0.048638099, -0.070724124, -0.034015951, -0.016355417, -0.004919684, -0.038485802, 0.142328241, -0.042652545, -0.030407591, -0.018928010, 0.011235280, -0.018059766, 0.057215615, -0.065519612, 0.070350264, -0.087208866, -0.025062093, 0.001816405, 0.026884606, 0.008191653, -0.024930876, 0.012565921, 0.005801551, -0.030012090, 0.017458511, -0.000088913, -0.006974898, 0.006917427, -0.018312494, 0.00499542, 0.00474652, 0.01100539, -0.05597842, 0.01680206, -0.01915985, -0.01455917, 0.01055495, -0.00543788, -0.00318145, -0.00642779, -0.00423814, -0.00857093, 0.00645153, 0.00385667, 0.00919731, 0.00129567, -0.00706298, -0.00786397, -0.00190141, -0.00047954, -0.00602149, -0.00316737, -0.00149962, -0.00052799, -0.00619325, -0.00526560, -0.00141182, -0.00038121, -0.00605936, 0.00042227, -0.00339954, -0.00090309]

[0.451985124, -0.903970248, 0.693147181, -0.482324114, 0.435318071, -0.225793098, 0.205590390, -0.316269527, 0.228462171, -0.095572961, -0.195850661, 0.529145157, -0.509733297, 0.236500996, -0.001997085, -0.119362223, 0.036708173, 0.017660534, 0.011435733, -0.033566118, 0.180814043, -0.184980786, 0.012244954, 0.011479581, 0.030163290, -0.029295046, 0.075275381, -0.122735227, 0.135869876, -0.157559130, 0.062146773, 0.026878498, 0.025068201, -0.018692953, -0.033122529, 0.037496797, -0.006764370, -0.035813641, 0.047470601, -0.017547424, -0.006885985, 0.013892325, -0.025229921, 0.023307914, -0.00024890, 0.00625887, -0.06698381, 0.07278048, -0.03596191, 0.00460068, 0.02511412, -0.01599283, 0.00225643, -0.00324634, 0.00218965, -0.00433279, 0.01502246, -0.00259486, 0.00534064, -0.00790164, -0.00835865, -0.00080099, 0.00596256, 0.00142187, -0.00554195, 0.00285412, 0.00166775, 0.00097163, -0.00566526, 0.00092765, 0.00385378, 0.00103061, -0.00567815, 0.00648163, -0.00382181, 0.00249645]



```
> n:=1: ne:=n: 'f(t) '=Sum(a[j]*t^j,j=0..n);
```

```
fM:=proc(x) global M,chi2,F,T,f_; M:=x; chi2(T,F(T,chi2,f_)); end:
```

```
` `; `Approximation of the infection schedule by the solution of the Verhulst equation`; ` `;
```

```
M:=goldMin(fM,max(T)+2..max(T)*2,1);
```

```
nu:=F(T,chi2,f_): f:=unapply(ff(%(t)),t): N(t)=%(t); Chi2:=chi2(T,%%);
```

```

cat(`Next day forecast:      `,round(f(nops(T)+1)));
cat(`The level of 0.5 M is reached at      `,round(1+fsolve(f(d)=0.5*M,d=30)+dd-31),` apr`);
cat(`The level of 0.85 M is reached at      `,round(1+fsolve(f(d)=0.85*M,d=30)+dd-31),` apr`);
```; `Approximation of the infection schedule by solving the Malthus equation`; ```;
nue:=F(T,chi2e,f_): fe:=unapply(ffe(%(t)),t): N(t)=%(t);

simplify([diff(nu(d-dd),d),diff(nue(d-dd),d)]): [coeff(%[1],d,i) $ i=0..n-1];
plot(%%,d=1+dd..nops(T)+dd,view=[0..nops(T)+dd,0..0.5],legend=[``,``],
linestyle=[solid,dash],title=```,titlefont=[roman,20],labels=[t,alpha(t)],
gridlines=true);

d1:=fsolve(f(d)=0.5*M,d=30)+dd; K_:=M; alpha_:=coeff(nu(t),t,1);

n:=4: ne:=n: 'f(t)'=Sum(a[j]*t^j,j=0..n);

fM:=proc(x) global M,chi2,F,T,f_; M:=x; chi2(T,F(T,chi2,f_)); end:

```; `Approximation of the infection schedule by the solution of the Verhulst equation`; ```;
M:=goldMin(fM,max(T)+2..max(T)*2,1);
nu:=F(T,chi2,f_): f:=unapply(ff(%(t)),t): N(t)=%(t); Chi2:=chi2(T,%%);
cat(`Next day forecast:      `,round(f(nops(T)+1)));
cat(`The level of 0.5 M is reached at      `,round(1+fsolve(f(d)=0.5*M,d=30)+dd-31),` apr`);
cat(`The level of 0.85 M is reached at      `,round(1+fsolve(f(d)=0.85*M,d=30)+dd-31),` apr`);
```; `Approximation of the infection schedule by solving the Malthus equation`; ```;
nue:=F(T,chi2e,f_): fe:=unapply(ffe(%(t)),t): N(t)=%(t);

[seq([i,(
(T[i-dd]-T[i-dd-1])/(T2[i-dd]+T2[i-dd-1])/((1-T[i-dd]/M)+(1-T[i-dd-1]/M))
)*4],i=1+dd+1..nops(T)+dd)]: [seq([%[i][1],(%[i-1][2]+[%i][2]+[%i+1][2])/3],i=2..nops(%)-1)]:
Palpha:=display(plot([%],color=blue),plot([%],style=point,symbolsize=8,symbol=solidcircle,color=
blue));

simplify([diff(nu(d-dd),d),diff(nue(d-dd),d)]): [coeff(%[1],d,i) $ i=0..n-1];
plot(%%,d=1+dd..nops(T)+dd,view=[0..nops(T)+dd,0..0.5],legend=[``,``],
linestyle=[solid,dash],title=```,titlefont=[roman,20],labels=[t,alpha(t)],
gridlines=true);

display(Palpha,%);

```

$$f(t) = \sum_{j=0}^1 a_j t^j$$

*Approximation of the infection schedule by the solution of the Verhulst equation*

$$M := 299992.3415$$

$$N(t) = 299992.3415 - \frac{299992.3415}{e^{0.1344347982 t - 8.554491946} + 1}$$

$$Chi2 := 21658.99100$$

*Next day forecast: 270076*

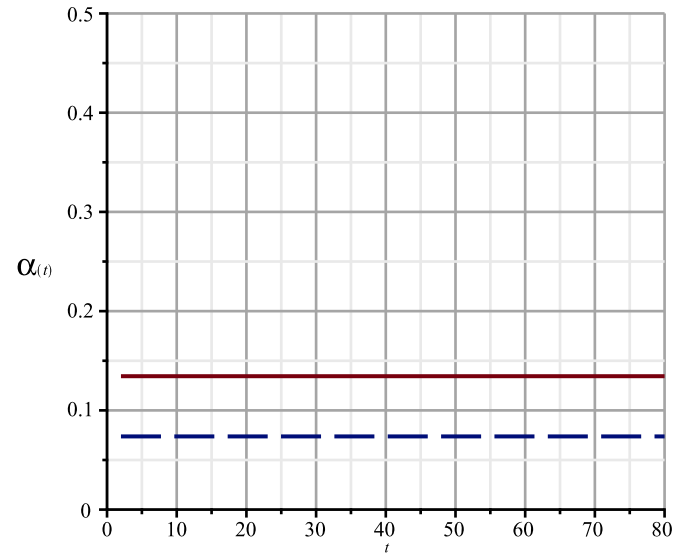
*The level of 0.5 M is reached at 35 apr*

*The level of 0.85 M is reached at 48 apr*

*Approximation of the infection schedule by solving the Malthus equation*

$$N(t) = e^{0.07374788544 t + 7.014388425} [0.1344347982]$$

*Коэффициент заражения*



— Ферхюльст    - - - Мальтус

$$dI := 64.63301810$$

$$K_ := 299992.3415$$

$$alpha_ := 0.1344347982$$

$$f(t) = \sum_{j=0}^4 a_j t^j$$

*Approximation of the infection schedule by the solution of the Verhulst equation*

$$M := 329132.6253$$

$$N(t) = 329132.6253 - \frac{329132.6253}{e^{1.055413649 \cdot 10^{-6} t^4 - 0.0001698945581 t^3 + 0.008203654843 t^2 + 0.04917706938 t - 10.15515107} + 1}$$

$$Chi2 := 1436.251613$$

*Next day forecast: 304762*

The level of 0.5 M is reached at 37 apr  
 The level of 0.85 M is reached at 48 apr

Approximation of the infection schedule by solving the Malthus equation

$$N(t) = e^{6.488066544 \cdot 10^{-8} t^4 - 3.157278530 \cdot 10^{-6} t^3 - 0.002293834581 t^2 + 0.3289765232 t - 0.01893619195} \cdot [0.0322558543600000, 0.0174393420000000, -0.000522348638100000, 4.221654596 \cdot 10^{-6}]$$



```
> df:=unapply(diff(f(i),i),i): ddf:=unapply(diff(f(i),i,i),i):
```

```
display(
  plot([[i+dd,T[i]] $ i=1..nops(T)],style=point,symbolsize=10,symbol=solidcircle),
  plot(fe(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(90,dd+nops(T)),color=magenta),
  plot(f(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(90,dd+nops(T))),
  seq(plot([[i+dd,T[i]+3*sqrt(T[i])],[i+dd,T[i]-3*sqrt(T[i])]],color=blue),i=1..nops(T)),
  axis[2]=[mode=log],
  view=[1..80,1..M*1.1],labels=[t,N(t)],gridlines=true
```

```

);

display(
  plot([[i+dd,T[i]] $ i=1..nops(T)],style=point,symbolsize=8,symbol=solidcircle),
  plot(fe(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(120,dd+nops(T)),color=magenta),
  plot(f(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(120,dd+nops(T))),
  # seq(plot([[i+dd,T[i]+3*sqrt(T[i])],[i+dd,T[i]-3*sqrt(T[i])]],color=blue),i=1..nops(T)),
  axis[2]=[mode=log],
  view=[1..nops(T)+dd+1,1..T[nops(T)]*1.1],labels=[t,N(t)],gridlines=true
);

```

```

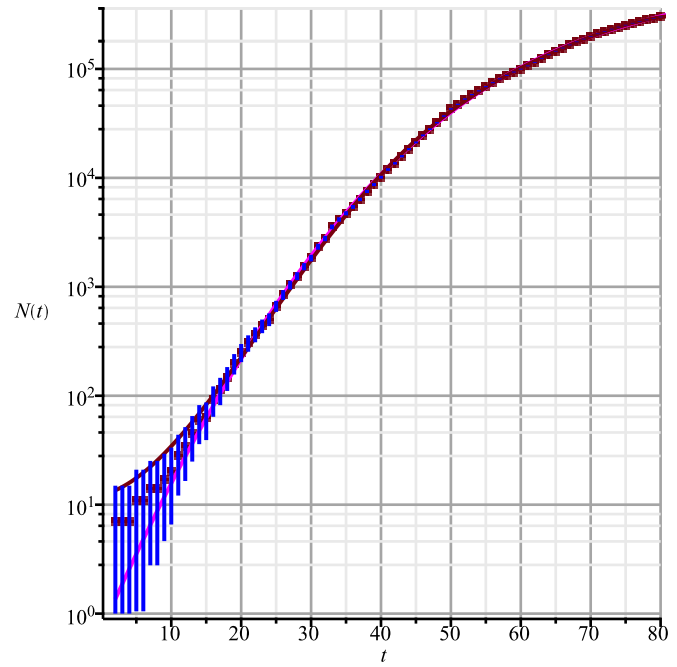
display(
  plot([[i+dd,T[i]] $ i=1..nops(T)],style=point,symbolsize=10,symbol=solidcircle),
  plot(fe(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(120,dd+nops(T)),color=magenta),
  plot(f(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(dd+nops(T),90)),
  plot(10*df(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(dd+nops(T),120),color=black),
  plot(100*ddf(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(dd+nops(T),120),color=gray),
  seq(plot([[i+dd,T[i]+3*sqrt(T[i])],[i+dd,T[i]-3*sqrt(T[i])]],color=blue),i=1..nops(T)),
  view=[1..80,-M*0.3..M*1.1],labels=[t,N(t)],gridlines=true
);

```

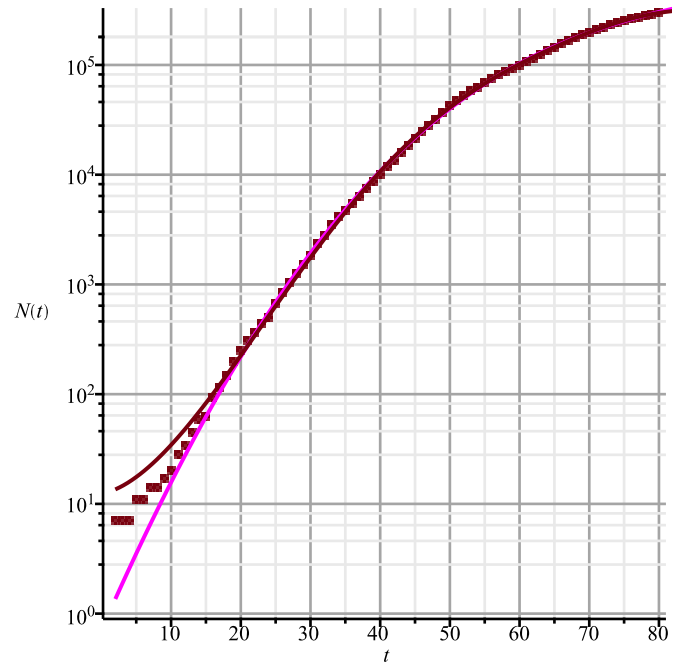
```

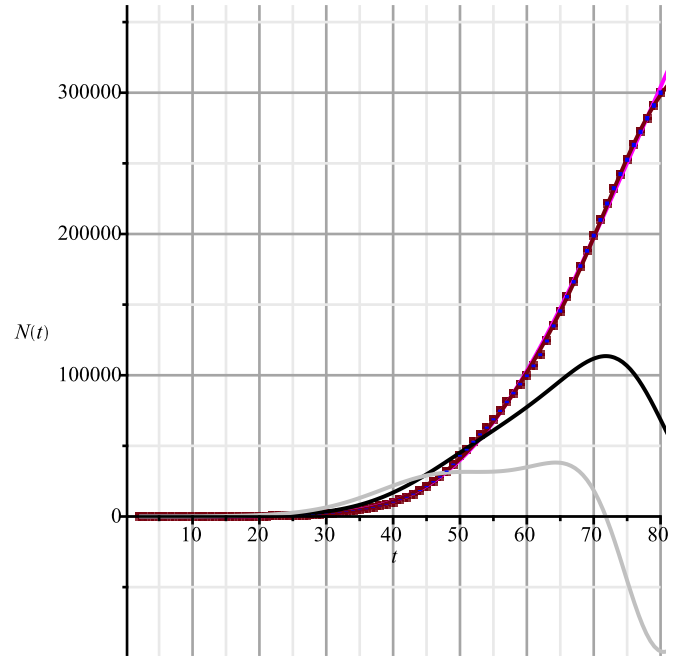
display(
  plot([[i+dd,T[i]] $ i=1..nops(T)],style=point,symbolsize=8,symbol=solidcircle),
  plot(fe(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(120,dd+nops(T)),color=magenta),
  plot(f(i-dd),i=1+dd..max(dd+nops(T),120)),
  # seq(plot([[i+dd,T[i]+3*sqrt(T[i])],[i+dd,T[i]-3*sqrt(T[i])]],color=blue),i=1..nops(T)),
  view=[1..nops(T)+dd+1,1..T[nops(T)]*1.1],labels=[t,N(t)],gridlines=true
);

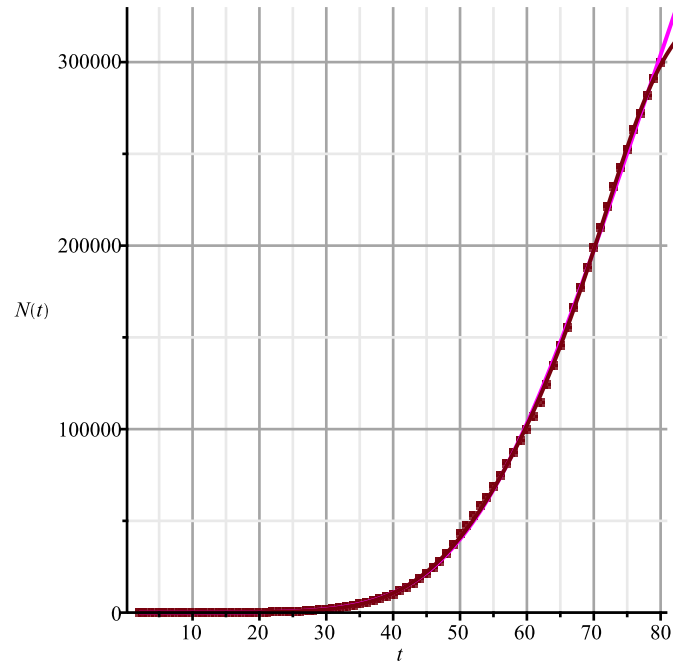
```





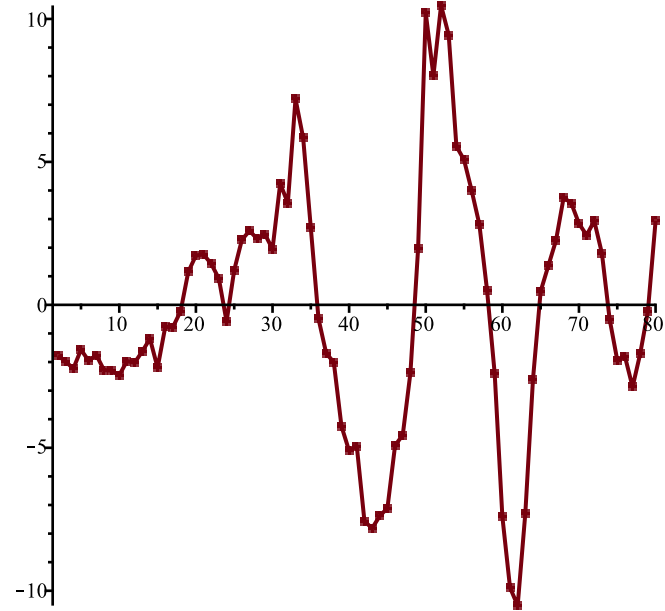






```
> dT:=[[i, (T[i-dd]-f(i-dd))/sigma(f(i-dd))] $ i=1+dd..dd+nops(T)]:
display( plot(%), plot(% ,style=point, symbolsize=8, symbol=solidcircle), title = ` ` ,titlefont=
[roman,20] );
```

Девияция



```
> =====` ;  
`FORECAST` ;  
=====` ;
```

=====

*FORECAST*

=====

```
> proc3:=proc (E)  
  E[1]*convert (map (X->X^coeff (E[2] ,X,1) ,M) , `*` ) ;  
end:  
  
proc2:=proc (X,E)  
  proc3 (E) * (coeff (E[3] ,X,1) -coeff (E[2] ,X,1)) ;  
end:  
  
proc1:=proc (X)  
  convert (map (E->proc2 (X,E) ,L) , `+` ) ;  
end:
```

```

> A:='A': B:='B': C:='C': M:=[A,B,C];

L:=
[P[`01`],0,A],
[(B/K)*P[`12`],A,B],
[P[`23`],B,C],
[P[`10`],A,0], [P[`20`],B,0], [P[`30`],C,0]
]: Matrix(%);

eqs:=map(X->Diff(X,t)=procl(X),M); Vector(%);

```

$$M := [A, B, C]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} P_{01} & 0 & A \\ \frac{BP_{12}}{K} & A & B \\ P_{23} & B & C \\ P_{10} & A & 0 \\ P_{20} & B & 0 \\ P_{30} & C & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$eqs := \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial t} A = P_{01} - \frac{BP_{12}A}{K} - P_{10}A, \frac{\partial}{\partial t} B = \frac{BP_{12}A}{K} - P_{23}B - P_{20}B, \frac{\partial}{\partial t} C = P_{23}B - P_{30}C \right]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} A = P_{01} - \frac{BP_{12}A}{K} - P_{10}A \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial t} B = \frac{BP_{12}A}{K} - P_{23}B - P_{20}B \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial t} C = P_{23}B - P_{30}C \end{bmatrix}$$

```

> v:=M; alpha:='alpha': K:=k0; tA:=[1,15,35,50,58,62,74,nops(T)+dd]; kA:=['k1x||i' $ i=1..nops(tA)]
;

par:=[d0,k0,op(kA),k2a,k2b,k3];

param:=[
  P[`01`] = 0, P[`12`] = alpha(t,op(kA)), P[`23`] = beta(t,k2a,k2b),
  P[`10`] = 0, P[`20`] = k3
];

init:=[ A(-d0)=K, B(-d0)=1, C(-d0)=0 ];

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 v &:= [A, B, C] \\
 K &:= k0 \\
 tA &:= [1, 15, 35, 50, 58, 62, 74, 80] \\
 kA &:= [k1x1, k1x2, k1x3, k1x4, k1x5, k1x6, k1x7, k1x8] \\
 par &:= [d0, k0, k1x1, k1x2, k1x3, k1x4, k1x5, k1x6, k1x7, k1x8, k2a, k2b, k3] \\
 param &:= [P_{01} = 0, P_{12} = \alpha(t, k1x1, k1x2, k1x3, k1x4, k1x5, k1x6, k1x7, k1x8), P_{23} = \beta(t, k2a, k2b), P_{10} = 0, P_{20} = k3] \\
 init &:= [A(-d0) = k0, B(-d0) = 1, C(-d0) = 0]
 \end{aligned}$$

(7)

```

> res:=solve(map(rhs,eqs[1..2]),v[1..2]); res:=res[2]: subs(P[`30`]=P[`10`],param,res);

J:=Matrix(subs(res,map(q->grad(rhs(q),v[1..2]),eqs[1..2]))); evalm(%-lambda): collect(Determinant
(%),lambda);

subs(P[`30`]=P[`10`],pr(param),%); solve(%,{lambda});

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 res &:= \left[ \left[ A = \frac{P_{01}}{P_{10}}, B = 0 \right], \left[ A = \frac{k0 (P_{23} + P_{20})}{P_{12}}, B = -\frac{k0 P_{10} P_{20} + k0 P_{10} P_{23} - P_{01} P_{12}}{P_{12} (P_{23} + P_{20})} \right] \right] \\
 &\quad \left[ A = \frac{k0 (\beta(t, k2a, k2b) + k3)}{\alpha(t, k1x1, k1x2, k1x3, k1x4, k1x5, k1x6, k1x7, k1x8)}, B = 0 \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$J := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{k0 P_{10} P_{20} + k0 P_{10} P_{23} - P_{01} P_{12}}{(P_{23} + P_{20}) k0} & -P_{10} & -P_{23} & -P_{20} \\ -\frac{k0 P_{10} P_{20} + k0 P_{10} P_{23} - P_{01} P_{12}}{(P_{23} + P_{20}) k0} & & & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{(k0 P_{20} + k0 P_{23}) \lambda^2}{(P_{23} + P_{20}) k0} + \frac{P_{01} P_{12} \lambda}{(P_{23} + P_{20}) k0} + \frac{-k0 P_{10} P_{20}^2 - 2 k0 P_{10} P_{20} P_{23} - k0 P_{10} P_{23}^2 + P_{01} P_{12} P_{20} + P_{01} P_{12} P_{23}}{(P_{23} + P_{20}) k0}$$

$$[P_{01} = 0, P_{12} = \alpha(t, k1x1, k1x2, k1x3, k1x4, k1x5, k1x6, k1x7, k1x8), P_{23} = \beta(t, k2a, k2b), P_{10} = 0, P_{20} = k3]$$

$$\frac{(k0 k3 + k0 \beta(t, k2a, k2b)) \lambda^2}{(\beta(t, k2a, k2b) + k3) k0}$$

$$\{\lambda = 0\}, \{\lambda = 0\}$$

(8)

```
> Eqs:=subs(map(q->q=q(t),v),Diff=diff,P[`30`]=P[`10`],param,eqs); #dsolve(%);
```

$$Eqs := \left[ \frac{d}{dt} A(t) = -\frac{B(t) \alpha(t, k1x1, k1x2, k1x3, k1x4, k1x5, k1x6, k1x7, k1x8) A(t)}{k0}, \frac{d}{dt} B(t) \right]$$

(9)

$$= \frac{B(t) \alpha(t, k1x1, k1x2, k1x3, k1x4, k1x5, k1x6, k1x7, k1x8) A(t)}{k0} - \beta(t, k2a, k2b) B(t) - k3 B(t), \frac{d}{dt} C(t) = \beta(t, k2a, k2b) B(t)$$

```
> N:='N': A:='A': B:='B': C:='C':
```

```
#val := [15.8899286782012, 329676.014723034, 0.127732236581742, 0.225361944044372,
0.175420672694542, 0.152731388363946, #0.109559466974192, 0.122747130841807, 0.204501301139028,
0.237187166988639, 0.0125745048847963, 0.0253127156294509, #0.0000961959894040537];
```

```
val:=readdata(`Russia3b.txt`);
```

```
#alpha:=unapply(simplify(evalf(piecewise(t<tA[1],kA[1],t<tA[2],Lag(t,tA[1..3],kA[1..3]),
# seq(op([t<tA[i+1],(Lag(t,tA[i-1..i+1],kA[i-1..i+1])+Lag(t,tA[i..i+2],kA[i..i+2]))/2]),i=2..nops
(kA)-2),
#t<tA[nops(tA)],Lag(t,tA[nops(tA)-2..nops(tA)],kA[nops(kA)-2..nops(kA)]),
#kA[nops(kA)]))) , t, op(kA));
```

```

alpha:=unapply(simplify(evalf(piecewise(t<tA[1],kA[1],t<tA[3],Lag(t,tA[1..4],kA[1..4]),
  seq(op([t<tA[i+1],Lag(t,tA[i-1..i+2],kA[i-1..i+2])]),i=3..nops(kA)-3),
  t<tA[nops(tA)],Lag(t,tA[nops(tA)-3..nops(tA)],kA[nops(kA)-3..nops(kA)]),
  kA[nops(kA)])),t,op(kA));

beta:=(t,k2a,k2b)->piecewise(t<69,k2a,k2b);

EQS:=[op(Eqs),op(init)]:

res:=dsolve(EQS,numeric,map(q->q(t),v),output=listprocedure,parameters=par); assign('v[i]=subs
(res,v[i](t))' $ i=1..nops(v));

chi2a:='chi2a': chi2:=unapply(chi2a(x0,xx,kA,x2a,x2b,x3),x0,xx,op(kA),x2a,x2b,x3):

chi2a:=proc(x0,xx,x1,x2a,x2b,x3) local i; global K; K:=xx;
  res(parameters=[corr(par,[x0,xx,op(x1),x2a,x2b,x3])]):
  sum((T[i]-K-A(i+dd))^2/(K-A(i+dd)),i=1..nops(T))+
  sum((T2[i]-B(i+dd))^2/B(i+dd),i=1..nops(T2))+
  sum((T1[i]-C(i+dd))^2/C(i+dd),i=1..nops(T1));
end:

chi2(op(pr(val))); val:=findMin(chi2,val); chi2(op(%));

#plot(map(q->q(t),v),t=0..3.0e4,legend=['','',''],
#linestyle=[solid,dash,dashdot],gridlines=true);

writedata('Russia3b.txt',val);

display(
  plot(map(q->q(t),v),t=0..300,legend=['','',''],
  linestyle=[solid,dash,dashdot],gridlines=true),
  plot([[seq([i+dd,K-T[i]],i=1..nops(T))]],style=point,symbolsize=7,symbol=asterisk),
  plot([[seq([i+dd,T1[i]],i=1..nops(T1))]],style=point,symbolsize=7,symbol=circle),
  plot([[seq([i+dd,T2[i]],i=1..nops(T2))]],style=point,symbolsize=7,symbol=diamond,color=black),
  size=[1000,400],labelfont=[roman,15],legendstyle=[font=[roman,15]]
): fdisplay('Russia3b',%);

```

```

val := [15.8550116, 335976.7461, 0.1271708518, 0.2254822844, 0.1763595085, 0.1520522403, 0.1093828345, 0.1213080201,
0.1980967015, 0.2408345138, 0.01256950352, 0.02501057334, 0.00009592758406]

```



$$\alpha := (t, k1x1, k1x2, k1x3, k1x4, k1x5, k1x6, k1x7, k1x8) \mapsto \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (-0.00004287429258 \cdot k1x1 + 0.0001020408163 \cdot k1x2 - 0.00009803921574 \cdot k1x3 + 0.00009803921574 \cdot k1x4 - 0.00009803921574 \cdot k1x5 + 0.00009803921574 \cdot k1x6 - 0.00009803921574 \cdot k1x7 + 0.00009803921574 \cdot k1x8) \\ (-0.00003322259134 \cdot k1x2 + 0.0001449275363 \cdot k1x3 - 0.0002380952381 \cdot k1x4 + 0.0002380952381 \cdot k1x5 - 0.0002380952381 \cdot k1x6 + 0.0002380952381 \cdot k1x7 - 0.0002380952381 \cdot k1x8) \\ (-0.0001073537306 \cdot k1x3 + 0.0006944444445 \cdot k1x4 - 0.001358695652 \cdot k1x5 + 0.001358695652 \cdot k1x6 - 0.001358695652 \cdot k1x7 + 0.001358695652 \cdot k1x8) \\ (-0.0004340277780 \cdot k1x4 + 0.001953125000 \cdot k1x5 - 0.001736111111 \cdot k1x6 + 0.001736111111 \cdot k1x7 - 0.001736111111 \cdot k1x8) \\ (-0.0007102272727 \cdot k1x5 + 0.001157407407 \cdot k1x6 - 0.0008680555557 \cdot k1x7 + 0.0008680555557 \cdot k1x8) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\beta := (t, k2a, k2b) \mapsto \begin{cases} k2a & t < 69 \\ k2b & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

*res* := [t = **proc**(t) ... **end proc**, A(t) = **proc**(t) ... **end proc**, B(t) = **proc**(t) ... **end proc**, C(t) = **proc**(t) ... **end proc**]  
 [15.8550116, 335976.7461, 0.1271708518, 0.2254822844, 0.1763595085, 0.1520522403, 0.1093828345, 0.1213080201, 0.1980967015, 0.2408345138, 0.01256950352, 0.02501057334, 0.00009592758406]

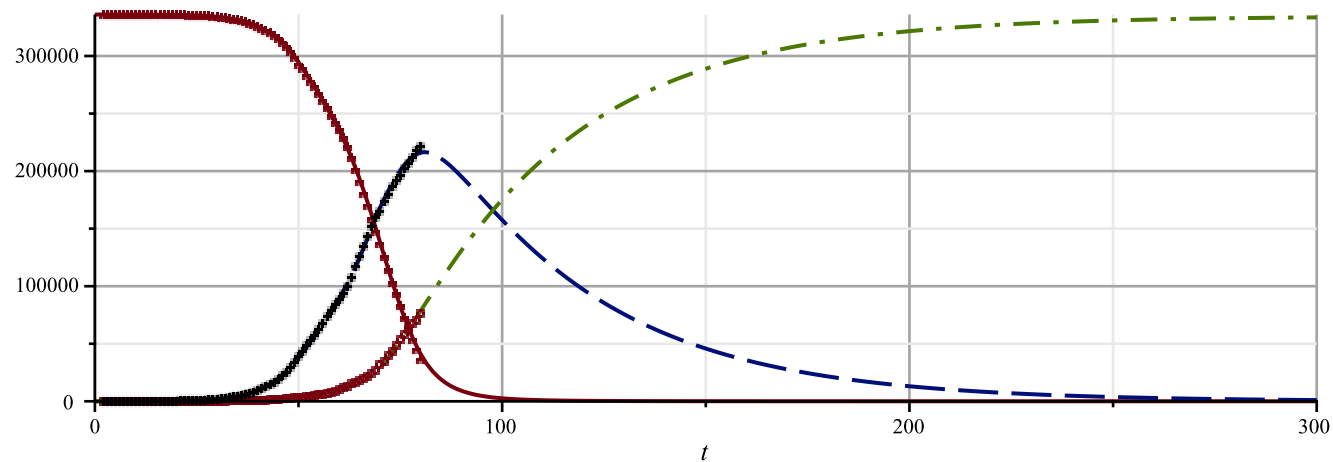
4269.72798513671  
 4269.72798513671  
 4268.56113469480  
 4267.92914105627

4267.86382621185

```
val := [15.8550387255577, 336016.762118403, 0.127168734811334, 0.225479858186473, 0.176359171630784, 0.152054949533006,  
0.109390976656787, 0.121318021024613, 0.198062769096882, 0.240859612036758, 0.0125695690537504, 0.0250118599999145,  
0.0000959278626075632]
```

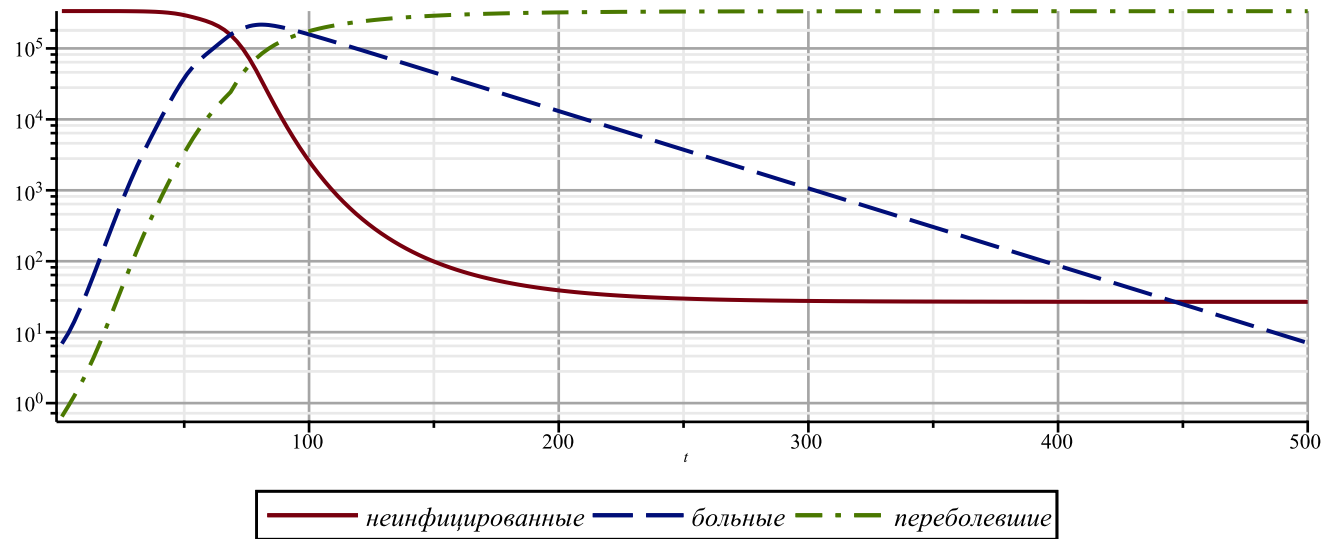
4267.86382621185

*Russia3b.jpg*



— неинфицированные — больные - . - переболевшие

```
> logplot(map(q->q(t), v), t=1..500, legend=[` ` , ` ` , ` ` ],  
linestyle=[solid,dash,dashdot],gridlines=true,size=[1000,400],legendstyle=[font=[roman,15]]);
```

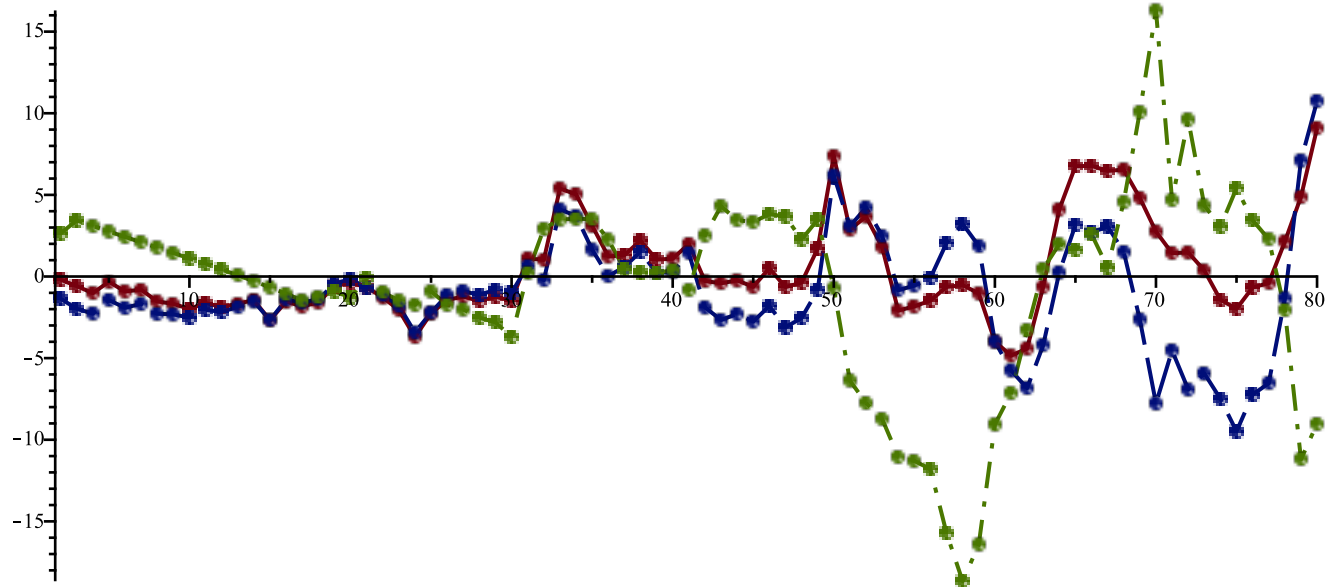


```

> display(
  plot([
    [[i, (T[i-dd]-(K -A(i)))/sigma(K -A(i))] $ i=1+dd..dd+nops(T)],
    [[i, (T2[i-dd]-(\bar{B}(i)))/sigma(B(i))) $ i=1+dd..dd+nops(T)],
    [[i, (T1[i-dd]-(C(i)))/sigma(C(i))] $ i=1+dd..dd+nops(T)]
  ],linestyle=[solid,dash,dashdot],l e g e n d = [ ` ` , ` ` , ` ` ]
  plot([
    [[i, (T[i-dd]-(K -A(i)))/sigma(K -A(i))] $ i=1+dd..dd+nops(T)],
    [[i, (T2[i-dd]-(\bar{B}(i)))/sigma(B(i))) $ i=1+dd..dd+nops(T)],
    [[i, (T1[i-dd]-(C(i)))/sigma(C(i))] $ i=1+dd..dd+nops(T)]
  ],style=point,symbolsize=8,symbol=solidcircle),
  size=[1000,500],legendstyle=[font=[roman,15]]
): fdisplay(`Russia3b-dev`,%);

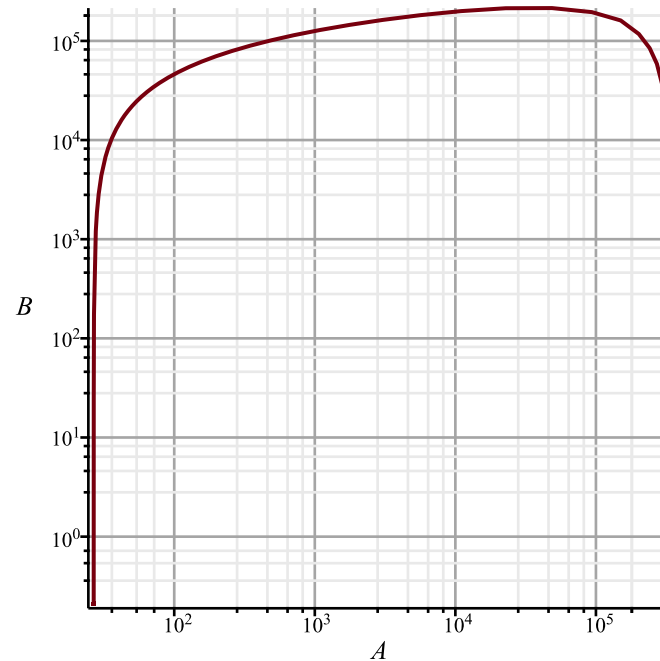
```

*Russia3b-dev.jpg*



— неинфицированные — больные - - переболевшие

```
> plot([v[1](t), v[2](t), t=0..3.0e4], axis[1]=[mode=log], axis[2]=[mode=log], labels=[v[1], v[2]],
labelfont=[roman, 15], gridlines=true);
```



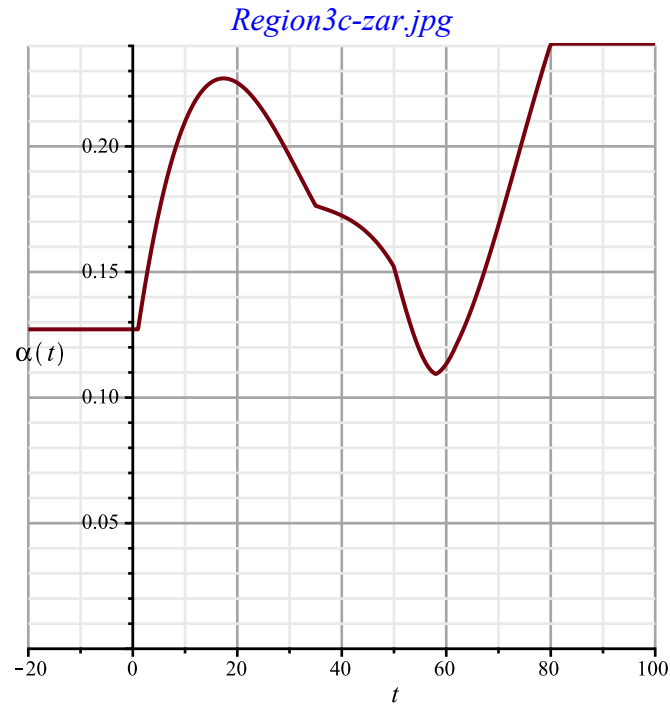
```

> [seq([i, (
    (T[i-dd]-T[i-dd-1]) / (T2[i-dd]+T2[i-dd-1]) / ((1-T[i-dd]/K_) + (1-T[i-dd-1]/K_))
  ) * 4, i=1+dd+1..nops(T)+dd)]: [seq([%[i][1], (%[i-1][2]+[%i][2]+[%i+1][2])/3], i=2..nops(%)-1)]:
Palpha:=display(plot([%], color=blue), plot([%], style=point, symbolsize=8, symbol=solidcircle, color=
blue)):
#display(% , gridlines=true, labels=['t', 'alpha(t)'], labelfont=[roman, 15], view=[0..nops(T)+dd, 0.
.0.9]);

subs(corr(par, val), alpha(t, op(kA)));
plot(% , t=-20..100, gridlines=true, labels=['t', 'alpha(t)'], labelfont=[roman, 15], view=[-20..100, 0.
.0.24]):
fdisplay(cat(Region, `3c-zar`), %); display([Palpha, %], title = ` ` , titlefont=
[roman, 20]);

```

	$0.127168734811334$	$t < 1.$
{	$6.17654958113704 \cdot 10^{-6} t^3 - 0.000593776307119014 t^2 + 0.0150340955868188 t + 0.112722238872147$	$t < 35.$
	$-4.30932673583075 \cdot 10^{-6} t^3 + 0.000454811328295643 t^2 - 0.0166856804037929 t + 0.387976493427212$	$t < 50.$
	$0.0000316414397254659 t^3 - 0.00468614828972275 t^2 + 0.223465440065686 t - 3.26102630591943$	$t < 58.$
	$-0.0000199810130942701 t^3 + 0.00408966869728457 t^2 - 0.271903617003635 t + 6.02069071952068$	$t < 62.$
	$-7.83567537056441 \cdot 10^{-6} t^3 + 0.00173347316535203 t^2 - 0.120378383634638 t + 2.78876776751654$	$t < 80.$
	$0.240859612036758$	$80. \leq t$



*Коэффициент заражения*

